

## Grammar

### MAKING SIMPLE INQUIRIES (BASİT SORULAR SORMA)

#### ASKING FOR PLANS (PLANLARI SORMA)

- Birisine planlarını sorarken kullanabileceğimiz bazı ifadeler şunlardır:
- Are you busy tomorrow evening? (Yarın akşam meşgul müsün?)
- What are you doing tonight? (Bu akşam ne yapıyorsun?)
- Do you have any plans on Sunday? (Pazar günü herhangi bir planın var mı?)
- Are you doing anything at the weekend? (Hafta sonu bir şey yapıyor musun?)

#### MAKING OFFERS / INVITATIONS (TEKLİFTE BULUNMA / DAVET ETME)

- Birisine bir teklifte bulunurken ya da birisini bir etkinliğe davet ederken kullanabileceğimiz kalıplardan bazıları şunlardır:
- Would you like to come over tomorrow? (Yarın ziyarete gelmek ister misin?)
- How about / What about going to the cinema? (Sinemaya gitmeye ne dersin?)
- Let's have dinner together. (Hadi birlikte akşam yemeği yiyelim.)
- Shall we go out? (Dışarı çıkalım mı?)

### TAKING & GIVING AN ORDER (SİPARİŞ ALMA VE VERME)

#### TAKING ORDERS (SİPARİŞ ALMA)

- Bir restoran ya da kafede sipariş alırken aşağıdaki ifadeler kullanılır:
- Can/May I take your order? (Siparişinizi alabilir miyim?)
- What would you like to eat? (Ne yemek istersiniz?)
- Would you like anything to drink? (İçecek bir şey ister misiniz?)

#### GIVING ORDERS (SİPARİŞ VERME)

- Bir restoran ya da kafede sipariş verirken şu gibi ifadeler kullanılır:
- I'd like a hamburger, please. (Bir hamburger istiyorum lütfen.)
- Can I take a soda, please? (Bir gazoz alabilir miyim lütfen?)
- That's all for the moment. (Şimdilik bu kadar.)

#### EXERCISE 1: Order the words.

- Saturday Are doing on you night anything ?
- together have on Shall Sunday we a picnic ?
- shopping mall you like Would ? to to go the
- watch together Let's match tonight . the soccer
- main I'd like for the a pizza . to have course

**EXERCISE 2:** Correct the mistakes.

Would you like joining us for dinner tomorrow?

How about organize a surprise party for John?

I'd like to have chicken soup for dessert.

Let's we meet at 7 o'clock at the tram station.

**EXERCISE 3:** Match the sentences with the pictures.



A



B



C



D

1. Emma is my best friend. We like going to the amusement parks and spending time there together.
2. I'm interested in watching plays, so I never miss the plays in my town.
3. I enjoy having slumber parties with my friends; we have a great time together.
4. I think it's so exciting to go to the concerts with my buddies. We listen to music and dance for hours.

**EXERCISE 4:** Fill in the blanks with the correct words.

1. Are you doing \_\_\_\_\_ tonight?
2. \_\_\_\_\_ about watching a comedy film?
3. \_\_\_\_\_ we invite Jason to the party?
4. Would you like to drink \_\_\_\_\_ lemonade?
5. \_\_\_\_\_ are you doing on Sunday morning?
6. \_\_\_\_\_ go to a café to drink something and chit-chat.
7. \_\_\_\_\_ you like to go on a picnic on Sunday?
8. What \_\_\_\_\_ joining us this weekend?
9. \_\_\_\_\_ you have any plans tomorrow?
10. \_\_\_\_\_ you busy tomorrow afternoon?

*Let's / Shall / about / some / How / What / anything / Are / Would / Do*

**EXERCISE 5:** Answer the questions.

1. Who is your best friend? Why?
2. What are the personal traits of an ideal friend to you?
3. What do you like doing with your friends or family?
4. What characteristics should not a good friend have?
5. Where do you usually invite your friends? Why?

## Grammar

### ACCEPTING AND REFUSING (KABUL ETME VE REDDETME)

#### ACCEPTING (KABUL ETME)

- Bir daveti ya da teklifi kabul ettiğimizi şu ifadelerle belirtebiliriz:
- Sure. (Elbette.)
- That would be great. (Çok iyi olur.)
- Why not? (Neden olmasın?)
- Yes, I'd love to. (Evet, çok isterim.)



#### REFUSING (REDDETME)

- Bir daveti ya da teklifi reddettiğimizi şu ifadelerle belirtebiliriz:
- I'm sorry, but I can't. (Üzgünüm ama yapamam.)
- No, thanks. (Hayır, teşekkürler.)
- I'd love to, but - - - -. (Çok isterim ama - - - -.)



#### APOLOGIZING / GIVING EXPLANATIONS AND REASONS (ÖZÜR DİLEME / AÇIKLAMALARDA BULUNMA VE SEBEP GÖSTERME)

- Bir teklif ya da daveti reddettiğimizde özür dilerken ya da sebep belirtirken kullanabileceğimiz bazı ifadeler şunlardır:
- Sorry, but I'm busy. (Üzgünüm ama meşgulüm.)
- Because ... (Çünkü ...)
- I must finish my homework. (Ödevimi bitirmem gerekiyor.)
- I have to help my mum. (Anneme yardım etmem gerekiyor.)

## UNIT 1

**EXERCISE 1:** Read the responses below and put (✓) if he/she accepts and (✗) if he/she refuses the invitation.

**1**

*I'd love to, but I feel ill.*


☐

**2**

*Yeah, why not?*


☐

**3**

*Awesome! Of course, I will.*


☐

**4**

*I'm so busy, but I can't refuse it.*


☐

**5**

*This idea sounds fun.*


☐

**EXERCISE 2:** Order the conversation.

- \_\_\_\_\_ Where will we meet?
- \_\_\_\_\_ No, not at all. Why are you asking?
- \_\_\_\_\_ We can pick you up from your house if it's OK for you.
- \_\_\_\_\_ Are you doing anything on Sunday?
- \_\_\_\_\_ Sure. It sounds awesome! What time are you going to go?
- \_\_\_\_\_ That would be great. Thank you.
- \_\_\_\_\_ At 2 pm.
- \_\_\_\_\_ Well, we're planning to go to the book fair. Would you like to join us?



**EXERCISE 3:** Match the invitations with the responses.

Do you have any plans tomorrow? Shall we have a picnic?	How about a slumber party tonight?	I'm so hungry. Let's go out for dinner.	There is a jazz concert on Friday. Would you like to go together?
I'm sorry, but I'm stuffed.	A jazz concert? Awesome! Where is it going to take place?	I'm sorry but I can't. My cousin is coming tomorrow.	Sure, that sounds fun! Shall I bring some DVDs to watch at night?

**EXERCISE 4:** Complete the sentences with the correct phrases below.

*That would be great*

*why not*

*I can't refuse it*

12:47

Besties

Hi, girls! Are you busy this afternoon? \_\_\_\_\_ go to \_\_\_\_\_ You the shopping mall?

**Clara**  
Yeah, \_\_\_\_\_ ?

**Molly**  
Sure. \_\_\_\_\_. I need a new dress for my birthday party.

**Amy**  
\_\_\_\_\_, I'm going to visit my aunt this afternoon.

**Chloe**  
I'm so busy, but \_\_\_\_\_. I have to buy a present for my dad.

**Jill**  
I'd love to, \_\_\_\_\_. I have an exam tomorrow.

*Would you like to*

*but I can't*

*I'm sorry*

**EXERCISE 5:** Answer the questions.

1. What type of movies do you watch? \_\_\_\_\_
2. How do you refuse your friends' requests? \_\_\_\_\_
3. Do you like eating out? Why? / Why not? \_\_\_\_\_
4. What type of events do you usually attend? \_\_\_\_\_
5. You get an invitation of an art exhibition, and you love art exhibitions. What would you say?  
\_\_\_\_\_