

Grammar

Talking about routines and daily activities (Present simple-positive / negative form + adverbs of frequency / time expressions)

• Geniş zamanı, günlük rutinlerimizden ve alışkanlıklarımızdan bahsederken kullanırız.

I get up early every day. (Her gün erken kalkarım.)

• Olumlu cümlelerde, üçüncü tekil şahıslarla birlikte kullanılırken fiil genellikle **“s”** takısı alır: play - plays

• Fiil **“ch, sh, x, s, o”** harflerinden biriyle bitiyorsa **“es”** takısı alır: watch-watches

• Fiil **“y”** harfi ile bitiyorsa ve ondan önceki harf de sessiz ise, bu durumlarda **“y”** harfi düşer ve yerine **“ies”** takısı gelir: cry-cries

• **“have”** fiilini geniş zamanda üçüncü tekil şahıslarla birlikte **“has”** olarak kullanırız.

I **have** breakfast at 9 o'clock. (Saat dokuzda kahvaltı ederim.)

He **has** breakfast at 9 o'clock. (O, saat dokuzda kahvaltı eder.)

• Olumsuz cümlelerde, fiilden önce **“do not (don't)”** kullanırız. Üçüncü tekil şahıslarla birlikte **“does not (doesn't)”** kullanırız. Fiil yalın haldedir.

I **don't go** to school by bus. (Okula otobüsle gitmem.)

He **doesn't go** to school by bus. (O, okula otobüsle gitmez.)

• Sorularda da olumsuz cümlelerde olduğu gibi **“Do / Does”** yardımcı fiillerini kullanırız ve fiil yalın haldedir.

Do they swim at the weekends? (Onlar hafta sonları yüzerler mi?)

Does he swim at the weekends? (O, hafta sonları yüzer mi?)

• Geniş zaman cümlelerinde, **at nights / the weekends - in the mornings / afternoons / evenings - in winters / summers - on weekdays / Mondays - every day / week / Friday** gibi zaman ifadeleri ve **never (asla) - seldom / rarely (ara sıra) - sometimes (bazen) - often (sık sık) - usually (genellikle) - always (daima)** gibi sıklık zarflarını özneneden hemen sonra kullanırız.

We usually go ice skating on Sundays. (Biz pazar günleri genellikle buz pateni yapmaya gideriz.)

She sometimes watches TV in the evenings. (O, bazen akşamları televizyon izler.)

EXERCISE 1: Order the words and write Bob's daily routine.



1. gets / at / o'clock / up / he / seven.

2. goes / in / he / park / jogging / the.

3. breakfast / o'clock / he / 8 / has / at.

4. his / at / start / nine / lessons / .

5. goes / he / friends / then / with / cycling / his.

6. his / dinner / homework / he / before / does.

7. hour / Net / for / the / surfs / half / he / an.

8. a / bed / book / and / to / reads / goes / he.

Bob has a typical daily routine. _____

EXERCISE 2: Complete the sentences with the correct form of “go”.

- 1 Mary and her friends _____ to the gym every Sunday.
- 2 How often does your sister _____ running?
- 3 Nina always _____ on a healthy diet.
- 4 Does Peter _____ to the swimming pool to train every day?
- 5 My brother _____ ice skating twice a week.

EXERCISE 3: Match the sentences with the pictures below.



1 _____



2 _____



3 _____



4 _____

A. My grandfather often works out in the gym.

B. Tony sometimes has injuries while playing football.

C. Vicky never eats junk food, so she is very healthy.

D. John always wins medals because he's a great swimmer.

EXERCISE 4: Fill in the blanks with “do / does” or “am / is / are”.

1. **Carla:** _____ you always train very hard?
Jacey: Yes. I train for six hours every day.
2. **Violet:** How many spectators _____ there in the stadium?
Teresa: More than 500.
3. **Lucas:** Where _____ the equipment we need?
Ruby: In the garden.
4. **Felix:** _____ your friends have energy drinks?
Jack: No, never.
5. **Sandra:** _____ your parents do outdoor sports?
Alison: Yes. They go cycling and skiing.
6. **Mandy:** What _____ your daily activities?
Stella: I go jogging every morning and I ride my bike on Sunday afternoons.
7. **Axel:** _____ Dennis wake up early?
Eric: Yes. He wakes up at 6 o'clock.
8. **Megan:** _____ they compete in the races?
Helena: Yes, they join all the races in the town.
9. **Daren:** _____ Kate do exercise regularly?
Bruce: Yes. She does exercise every day after school.
10. **David:** How often _____ you do sports?
Jacob: I _____ interested in doing sports, so I always play basketball, tennis and volleyball.

EXERCISE 5: Answer the questions on your own.

11. How do you start the day? _____
12. Do you eat a full breakfast? _____
13. What do you do to keep fit? _____
14. What is your favourite sport? _____
15. Would you like to join a sports camp? Why/Why not? _____

Grammar

Present Simple (Question form)

Yes / No questions

- Evet / Hayır sorularında, soruya **“Do / Does”** yardımcı fiilleri ile başlarız ve fiil yalın haldedir. Kısa veya uzun cevap kullanabiliriz.

Carla : **Do** you do sports? (Spor yapar mısın?)

Pete : Yes, I **do**. / Yes, I **do** sports. (Evet, yaparım. / Evet, spor yaparım.) No, I **don't**. / No, I **don't** do sports. (Hayır, yapmam. / Hayır, spor yapmam.)

Carla : **Does** Mary do sports? (Mary spor yapar mı?)

Pete : Yes, she **does**. / Yes, she **does** sports. (Evet, yapar. / Evet, spor yapar.) No, she **doesn't**. / No, she **doesn't** do sports. (Hayır, yapmaz. / Hayır, spor yapmaz.)

Information questions

- Bilgi sorularına **Who (Kim), What (Ne), When (Ne zaman), Where (Nerede), Why (Neden), How (Nasıl), How often (Ne kadar sıklıkta)** gibi soru kelimeleri ile başlanır. Ardından **“do / does”** yardımcı fiilleri kullanılır ve fiil yalın haldedir.

Carla : What sports **do** you do? (Hangi sporları yaparsın?)

Pete : I play tennis and go jogging. (Tenis oynarım ve koşuya çıkarım.)

Carla : What sports **does** Mary do? (Mary hangi sporları yapar?)

Pete : She plays tennis and goes jogging. (O, tenis oynar ve koşuya çıkar.)

- Öznenin sorulduğu durumlarda **“do/does”** yardımcı fiilleri kullanılmaz. Fiil **“s/es”** takısı alır.

Ryan : Who plays tennis? (Kim tenis oynar?) Jade : Tom plays tennis. (Tom tenis oynar.)

UNIT 2 EXERCISE 1: Order the words and ask questions.

1.	often / the / does / how / pool / he / swim / in / ?	
2.	equipment / to / what / do / skiing / need / you / go / ?	
3.	sports / you / join / want / do / to / the / club / ?	
4.	like / does / which / sports / James / most / ?	
5.	team / in / how / are / players / many / there / the / ?	

EXERCISE 2: Complete the dialogues with the question words in the box.

What Where
How
Who How often

1. _____ do you get to school?

Daniel

By bus.

Martin

2. _____ does Nancy exercise in the gym?

Robert

Once a week.

Taylor

3. _____ are your plans for the future?

Rachel

I'm planning to get the gold medal at the Olympics.

Adrian

4. _____ wakes up early in your family?

Rose

Olivia.

Willy

5. _____ do you ride your bike?

Carter

In the park near our school.

Rachel

EXERCISE 3: Match the dialogues with the sports.

1. **Kate:** Which equipment do you need for this sport?
Mia: A bow and arrows.
2. **David:** How do you make a point?
Tony: You throw the ball over the net and it touches the opponent's side.
3. **Linda:** Where do you do this sport?
Sarah: In the pool or in the sea.
4. **Ruth:** How many players are there in a team?
Jane: 7.
5. **Katie:** What do you do on Sunday mornings?
Alan: I work out with the weights.



EXERCISE 4: Ask questions for the underlined words.

6. **Tyler:** _____
Milo: Yes, my family members go to bed early.
7. **Ashton:** _____
Piper: I go ice skating three times a week.
8. **Dean:** _____
Josie: David does his homework in the evenings.
9. **Daisy:** _____
Lane: Football players train in the field.
10. **Steven:** _____
Aspen: Yes, my mother always goes on a diet.
11. **Eddie:** _____
Larry: We need 50 dollars to buy the equipment.
12. **Westly:** _____
Billie: Jane wants to win a lot of medals in the future.
13. **Alfred:** _____
Foster: No, I never have injuries. Archery is a safe sport.
14. **Gibson:** _____
Jenny: I always get up early and have a big breakfast to start the day.
15. **Farah:** _____
Milton: Frank always eats healthy food.

EXERCISE 5: Answer the questions according to yourself. Give short answers.

1. Do you often do sports? _____
2. Does your mother exercise regularly? _____
3. Do you have a special diet? _____
4. Does your friend go jogging in the mornings? _____
5. Do you go on holiday every summer? _____