

## Grammar

### ACCEPTING AND REFUSING (KABUL ETME VE REDDETME)

• İngilizce’de yapılan bir teklifi kabul ederken ya da reddederken bazı kalıplar kullanırız.

**A:** Do you want some cookies? (Biraz kurabiye ister misin?)

**B:** Yes, please. (Evet, lütfen.)

**A:** Can I have some muffins? (Biraz kap kek alabilir miyim?)

**B:** No, it's all gone. (Hayır, hepsi bitti.)

**A:** Do you want sausage sandwiches? (Sosisli sandviç ister misin?)

**B:** No, thanks. (Hayır, teşekkürler.)

EXTRA  
INFORMATION

### Expressing Quantity (Miktar Belirtme)

**Countable nouns:** Sayılabilen isimler, sayıyla sayabildiğimiz nesnelerdir. Tekil ve çoğul halleri vardır.

**Uncountable nouns:** Sayılamayan ve çoğul halleri bulunmayan isimlerdir. Sadece tekil halleriyle kullanılırlar.

• **a/an:** ‘bir’ anlamındadır. İsimler sessiz bir harf ile başlıyorsa önüne a, sesli bir harf ile başlıyorsa an getirilir.

**I want a croissant with tea. (Çayın yanında bir kruvasan istiyorum.)**

**I eat an egg at breakfast. (Kahvaltıda bir yumurta yerim.)**

• **some:** ‘birkaç’ ve ‘biraz’ anlamlarına gelir. Olumlu cümlelerde hem sayılabilen hem de sayılamayan isimlerle kullanılır.

**I want some pancakes. (Biraz pankek istiyorum.)**

**There are some eggs in the fridge. (Buzdolabında birkaç yumurta var.)**

• **some** teklif cümlelerinde de kullanılır.

**Can I have some cereal? (Biraz mısır gevreği alabilir miyim?)**

**Do you want some cheese? (Biraz peynir ister misin?)**

• **any:** ‘hiç’ anlamındadır. Olumsuz cümlelerde ve soru cümlelerinde, hem sayılabilen hem sayılamayan isimlerle kullanılır.

**We don't have any milk. (Hiç sütümüz yok.)**

**Is there any fat in chocolate? (Çikolatada hiç yağ var mı?)**

• **a lot of:** ‘çok’ anlamına gelir. Sayılabilen çoğul isimlerle ve sayılamayanlarla kullanılır. Olumlu, olumsuz ve soru cümlelerinin hepsinde kullanılabilir.

**There is a lot of sugar. (Çok şeker var.)**

**There are a lot of apples. (Çok elma var.)**

### EXERCISE 1: Order the words.

1. I / some / juice / orange / can / have / ?

2. want / some / do / you / bagels / ?

3. don't / want / any / I / honey / .

4. an / omelette / want / I / .

5. a / croissant / you / want / do / ?

**EXERCISE 2:** Complete the sentences with the correct option.

1. I don't have _____ lemons.	a) some	b) any
2. I want _____ apple.	a) a	b) an
3. Can I have _____ pastrami?	a) some	b) an
4. There are _____ olives in the fridge.	a) a lot of	b) any
5. Do you want _____ jam?	a) an	b) some

**EXERCISE 3:** Complete the tables with the words in the box.

**Countable Nouns**

honey

egg

jam

butter

tomato

milk

cucumber

bagel

tea

apple

**Uncountable Nouns**

**EXERCISE 4:** Complete the dialogue with the expressions.

a) Sure

b) It's all gone

c) Enjoy it

d) No, thanks



**Joyce** : Can I have some sandwiches?

**Waitress** : No, sorry. \_\_\_\_\_. Do you want a toast?

**Joyce** : Yummy! I love toast.

**Waitress** : Tea?

**Joyce** : \_\_\_\_\_. I don't like tea. Maybe carrot juice.

**Waitress** : \_\_\_\_\_. Do you want it with lemon?

**Joyce** : No, thanks.

**Waitress** : OK. \_\_\_\_\_.

**EXERCISE 5:** Answer the questions on your own.

What do you want for breakfast? Put a tick for the ones you want to eat.					
	Muffin	Fried Egg	Pancakes	Omelette	Croissant
✓ = I want.					
✗ = I don't want.					

**EXERCISE 6:** You are in a restaurant for breakfast. Accept or refuse the offers of the waiter according to your answers above.

- Do you want some muffins? \_\_\_\_\_
- Do you want some fried eggs? \_\_\_\_\_
- Do you want some pancakes? \_\_\_\_\_
- Do you want an omelette? \_\_\_\_\_
- Do you want a croissant? \_\_\_\_\_

## Grammar

### EXPRESSING LIKES AND DISLIKES (SEVDİĞİMİZ VE SEVMEDİĞİMİZ ŞEYLERİ İFADE ETME)

I You We They	like / love / dislike / don't like	fried eggs.
He She It	likes / loves / dislikes / doesn't like	jam.

- Sevdığımız şeyleri anlatırken 'like' ve 'love' fillerini, sevmediğimiz şeyleri anlatırken de 'dislike' ve 'don't like' fiillerini kullanırız.
- I like olives. (Ben zeytini severim.)
- He loves tomatoes and cucumbers. (O domatesi ve salatalığı sever.)
- Fred doesn't like pastrami. (Fred pastırmayı sevmez.)
- She dislikes orange juice. (O portakal suyunu sevmez.)
- I don't like toasts. (Ben tost sevmem.)
- Bu fiillerden sonra başka bir fiil gelirse, o fiile '-ing' takısı getirilir.
- I like drinking tea. (Ben çay içmeyi severim.)
- Tim dislikes eating mushrooms. (Tim mantar yemeyi sevmez.)
- We love eating honey. (Biz bal yemeyi severiz.)

## UNIT 2

### EXERCISE 1: Circle the correct option.

1. Mary **likes / like** drinking fruit juice at breakfast.









2. I like **eating / eat** eggs and olives.

2. She **love / loves** croissants.

3. They **dislikes / dislike** salami at breakfast.

5. My sister and I **don't like / doesn't like** junk food.

### EXERCISE 2: Complete the sentences with 'likes' or 'doesn't like' according to the table.

	✓	✗		✓	✗
Mike			Sarah		
Louis			Alice		

- |                |           |                |          |
|----------------|-----------|----------------|----------|
| 1. Mike _____  | olives.   | 5. Louis _____ | butter.  |
| 2. Louis _____ | honey.    | 6. Mike _____  | jam.     |
| 3. Sarah _____ | pancakes. | 7. Sarah _____ | bagels.  |
| 4. Alice _____ | cookies.  | 8. Alice _____ | muffins. |

**EXERCISE 3:** Correct the mistakes.

1. He ~~love~~ Turkish bagels, but he doesn't like bread with jam.

2. I like ~~drink~~ latte and cappucino.

3. Andrew and her brother ~~likes~~ cereal with milk.

4. We ~~loves~~ beans and mushrooms at breakfast.

5. I ~~doesn't~~ like sausage sandwiches.

**EXERCISE 4:** Write sentences with like or dislike according to the pictures.

e.g. Harry dislikes eating cereals.



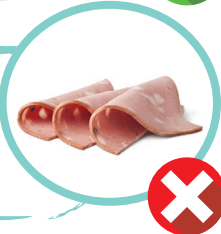
1. I \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_.



2. She \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_.



3. Carl \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_.



4. I \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_.



**EXERCISE 5:** Complete the sentences with 'like', 'dislike' or 'don't like' on your own.

1 I \_\_\_\_\_ drinking tea.

2 I \_\_\_\_\_ eating toast.

3 I \_\_\_\_\_ drinking ice tea.

4 I \_\_\_\_\_ drinking coffee.

5 I \_\_\_\_\_ eating hamburger.