



## Grammar

## ACCEPTING AND REFUSING (KABUL ETME VE REDDETME)

- İngilizce'de yapılan bir teklifi kabul ederken ya da reddederken bazı kalıplar kullanırız.
- A: Do you want some cookies? (Biraz kurabiye ister misin?)
- B: Yes, please. (Evet, lütfen.)
- A: Can I have some muffins? (Biraz kap kek alabilir miyim?)
- B: No, it's all gone. (Hayır, hepsi bitti.)
- A: Do you want sausage sandwiches? (Sosisli sandvic ister misin?)
- B: No, thanks. (Hayır, teşekkürler.)

### **Expressing Quantity (Miktar Belirtme)**

Countable nouns: Sayılabilen isimler, sayıyla sayabildiğimiz nesnelerdir. Tekil ve çoğul halleri vardır.

Uncountable nouns: Sayılamayan ve çoğul halleri bulunmayan isimlerdir. Sadece tekil halleriyle kullanılırlar.

• a/an: 'bir' anlamındadır. İsimler sessiz bir harf ile başlıyorsa önüne a, sesli bir harf ile başlıyorsa an getirilir.

I want a croissant with tea. (Cayın yanında bir kruvasan istiyorum.)

I eat an egg at breakfast. (Kahvaltıda bir yumurta yerim.)

• some: 'birkaç' ve 'biraz' anlamlarına gelir. Olumlu cümlelerde hem sayılabilen hem de sayılamayan isimlerle kullanılır.

I want some pancakes. (Biraz pankek istiyorum.)

There are some eggs in the fridge. (Buzdolabında birkaç yumurta var.)

• some teklif cümlelerinde de kullanılır.

Can I have some cereal? (Biraz mısır gevreği alabilir miyim?)

Do you want some cheese? (Biraz peynir ister misin?)

· any: 'hic' anlamındadır. Olumsuz cümlelerde ve soru cümlelerinde, hem sayılabilen hem sayılamayan isimlerle kullanılır.

We don't have any milk. (Hiç sütümüz yok.)

Is there any fat in chocolate? (Çikolatada hiç yağ var mı?)

• a lot of: 'çok' anlamına gelir. Sayılabilen çoğul isimlerle ve sayılamayanlarla kullanılır. Olumlu, olumsuz ve soru cümlelerinin hepsinde kullanılabilir.

There is a lot of sugar. (Çok şeker var.)

There are a lot of apples. (Cok elma var.)

#### **EXERCISE 1:** Order the words.

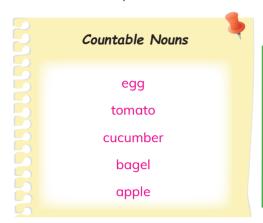
1.	I / some / juice / orange / can / have / ?	Can I have some orange juice?
2.	want / some / do / you / bagels / ?	Do you want some bagels?
3.	don't / want / any / I / honey / .	I don't want any honey.
4.	an / omelette / want / I / .	I want an omelette.
5.	a / croissant / you / want / do / ?	Do you want a croissant?

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## **EXERCISE 2:** Complete the sentences with the correct option.

1. I don't have	any	lemons.	a) some	b) any
2. I want	an	apple.	a) a	b) an
3. Can I have	some	pastrami?	a) some	b) an
4. There are	a lot of	olives in the fridge.	a) a lot of	b) any
5. Do you want	some	jam?	a) an	b) some

## **EXERCISE 3:** Complete the tables with the words in the box.



honey
egg
jam
butter
tomato
milk
cucumber
bagel
tea
apple

Uncountable Nouns

honey
jam
butter
milk
tea

**EXERCISE 4:** Complete the dialogue with the expressions.



Joyce : Can I have some sandwiches?
Waitress : No, sorry. It's all gone

: No, sorry. <u>It's all gone</u> . Do you want a toast?

Joyce : Yummy! I love toast.

Waitress : Tea?

Joyce : No, thanks . I don't like tea.

Maybe carrot juice.

Waitress: Sure . Do you want it with lemon?

: No, thanks.

Waitress : OK. Enjoy it

#### **EXERCISE 5:** Answer the questions on your own.

What do	What do you want for breakfast? Put a tick for the ones you want to eat.				
!	Muffin	Fried Egg	Pancakes	Omelette	Croissant
✓ = I want.	Students'	Students'	Students'	Students'	Students'
<b>X</b> = I don't want.	own answer.	own answer.	own answer.	own answer.	own answer.

Joyce

**EXERCISE 6:** You are in a restaurant for breakfast. Accept or refuse the offers of the waiter according to your answers above.

1		Do	you	want	some	muffins?
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2. Do you want some fried eggs? Students

3. Do you want some pancakes?

4. Do you want an omelette?

5. Do you want a croissant?

Students' own answer.

#### **Grammar**

# EXPRESSING LIKES AND DISLIKES (SEVDİĞİMİZ VE SEVMEDİĞİMİZ SEYLERİ İFADE ETME)

I You We They	like / love / dislike / don't like	fried eggs.
He She It	likes / loves / dislikes / doesn't like	jam.

- Sevdiğimiz şeyleri anlatırken 'like' ve 'love' fillerini, sevmediğimiz şeyleri anlatırken de 'dislike' ve 'don't like' fiilerini kullanırız.
- I like olives. (Ben zeytini severim.)
- He loves tomatoes and cucumbers. (O domatesi ve salatalığı sever.)
- Fred doesn't like pastrami. (Fred pastırmayı sevmez.)
- She dislikes orange juice. (O portakal suyunu sevmez.)
- I don't like toasts. (Ben tostu sevmem.)
- · Bu fiilerden sonra başka bir fiil gelirse, o fiile '-ing' takısı getirilir.
- I like drinking tea. (Ben çay içmeyi severim.)
- Tim dislikes eating mushrooms. (Tim mantar yemeyi sevmez.)
- We love eating honey. (Biz bal yemeyi severiz.)

doesn't like

**EXERCISE 1:** Circle the correct option.

- 1. Mary likes / like drinking fruit juice at breakfast.
  2. I like eating / eat eggs and olives.
  3. They dislike salami at breakfast.
  - 5. My sister and I don't like / doesn't like junk food.

**EXERCISE 2:** Complete the sentences with 'likes' or 'doesn't like' according to the table.

	$\checkmark$	X		✓	X
Mike			Sarah		
Louis			Alice		
1. Mike	doesn't like	olives.	5. Louis	doesn't like	butter.
<b>2.</b> Louis	likes	honey.	6. Mike	likes	jam.
<b>3.</b> Sarah	doesn't like	pancakes.	<b>7.</b> Sarah	likes	bagels.

cookies.

8. Alice

likes

**WORKSHEET GRADE 6** 

4. Alice

muffins.



#### **EXERCISE 3:** Correct the mistakes.

1. He love Turkish bagels, but he doesn't like bread with jam.

He loves Turkish bagels, but he doesn't like bread with jam.

2. I like drink latte and cappucino.

I like drinking latte and cappucino.

3. Andrew and her brother likes cereal with milk.

Andrew and her brother like cereal with milk.

4. We loves beans and mushrooms at breakfast.

We love beans and mushrooms at breakfast.

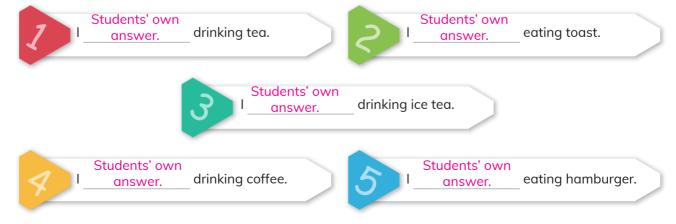
5. I doesn't like sausage sandwiches.

I don't like sausage sandwiches.

#### **EXERCISE 4:** Write sentences with like or dislike according to the pictures.



**EXERCISE 5:** Complete the sentences with 'like, dislike' or 'don't like' on your own.



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