

## Grammar

### ACCEPTING AND REFUSING (KABUL ETME VE REDDETME)

• İngilizce'de yapılan bir teklifi kabul ederken ya da reddederken bazı kalıplar kullanırız.

A: Do you want some cookies? (Biraz kurabiye ister misin?)

B: Yes, please. (Evet, lütfen.)

A: Can I have some muffins? (Biraz kap kek alabilir miyim?)

B: No, it's all gone. (Hayır, hepsi bitti.)

A: Do you want sausage sandwiches? (Sosisli sandviç ister misin?)

B: No, thanks. (Hayır, teşekkürler.)

EXTRA  
INFORMATION

### Expressing Quantity (Miktar Belirtme)

**Countable nouns:** Sayılabilen isimler, sayıyla sayabildiğimiz nesnelerdir. Tekil ve çoğul halleri vardır.

**Uncountable nouns:** Sayılamayan ve çoğul halleri bulunmayan isimlerdir. Sadece tekil halleriyle kullanılırlar.

• **a/an:** 'bir' anlamındadır. İsimler sessiz bir harf ile başlıyorsa önüne a, sesli bir harf ile başlıyorsa an getirilir.

**I want a croissant with tea. (Çayın yanında bir kruvasan istiyorum.)**

**I eat an egg at breakfast. (Kahvaltıda bir yumurta yerim.)**

• **some:** 'birkaç' ve 'biraz' anlamlarına gelir. Olumlu cümlelerde hem sayılabilen hem de sayılamayan isimlerle kullanılır.

**I want some pancakes. (Biraz pankek istiyorum.)**

**There are some eggs in the fridge. (Buzdolabında birkaç yumurta var.)**

• **some** teklif cümlelerinde de kullanılır.

**Can I have some cereal? (Biraz mısır gevreği alabilir miyim?)**

**Do you want some cheese? (Biraz peynir ister misin?)**

• **any:** 'hiç' anlamındadır. Olumsuz cümlelerde ve soru cümlelerinde, hem sayılabilen hem sayılamayan isimlerle kullanılır.

**We don't have any milk. (Hiç sütümüz yok.)**

**Is there any fat in chocolate? (Çikolatada hiç yağ var mı?)**

• **a lot of:** 'çok' anlamına gelir. Sayılabilen çoğul isimlerle ve sayılamayanlarla kullanılır. Olumlu, olumsuz ve soru cümlelerinin hepsinde kullanılabilir.

**There is a lot of sugar. (Çok şeker var.)**

**There are a lot of apples. (Çok elma var.)**

### EXERCISE 1: Order the words.

1. I / some / juice / orange / can / have / ?

Can I have some orange juice?

2. want / some / do / you / bagels / ?

Do you want some bagels?

3. don't / want / any / I / honey / .

I don't want any honey.

4. an / omelette / want / I / .

I want an omelette.

5. a / croissant / you / want / do / ?

Do you want a croissant?

**EXERCISE 2:** Complete the sentences with the correct option.

1. I don't have <u>any</u> lemons.	a) some	b) any
2. I want <u>an</u> apple.	a) a	b) an
3. Can I have <u>some</u> pastrami?	a) some	b) an
4. There are <u>a lot of</u> olives in the fridge.	a) a lot of	b) any
5. Do you want <u>some</u> jam?	a) an	b) some

**EXERCISE 3:** Complete the tables with the words in the box.

**Countable Nouns**

egg

tomato

cucumber

bagel

apple

honey

egg

jam

butter

tomato

milk

cucumber

bagel

tea

apple

**Uncountable Nouns**

honey

jam

butter

milk

tea

**EXERCISE 4:** Complete the dialogue with the expressions.

a) Sure

b) It's all gone

c) Enjoy it

d) No, thanks



**Joyce** : Can I have some sandwiches?

**Waitress** : No, sorry. It's all gone . Do you want a toast?

**Joyce** : Yummy! I love toast.

**Waitress** : Tea?

**Joyce** : No, thanks . I don't like tea. Maybe carrot juice.

**Waitress** : Sure . Do you want it with lemon?

**Joyce** : No, thanks.

**Waitress** : OK. Enjoy it .

**EXERCISE 5:** Answer the questions on your own.

What do you want for breakfast? Put a tick for the ones you want to eat.					
	Muffin	Fried Egg	Pancakes	Omelette	Croissant
✓ = I want.	Students'	Students'	Students'	Students'	Students'
✗ = I don't want.	own answer.	own answer.	own answer.	own answer.	own answer.

**EXERCISE 6:** You are in a restaurant for breakfast. Accept or refuse the offers of the waiter according to your answers above.

- Do you want some muffins? Students' own answer.
- Do you want some fried eggs? Students' own answer.
- Do you want some pancakes? Students' own answer.
- Do you want an omelette? Students' own answer.
- Do you want a croissant? Students' own answer.

## Grammar

### EXPRESSING LIKES AND DISLIKES (SEVDİĞİMİZ VE SEVMEDİĞİMİZ ŞEYLERİ İFADE ETME)

I You We They	like / love / dislike / don't like	fried eggs.
He She It	likes / loves / dislikes / doesn't like	jam.

- Sevdığımız şeyleri anlatırken 'like' ve 'love' fillerini, sevmediğimiz şeyleri anlatırken de 'dislike' ve 'don't like' fiillerini kullanırız.
- I like olives. (Ben zeytini severim.)
- He loves tomatoes and cucumbers. (O domatesi ve salatalığı sever.)
- Fred doesn't like pastrami. (Fred pastırmayı sevmez.)
- She dislikes orange juice. (O portakal suyunu sevmez.)
- I don't like toasts. (Ben tost sevmem.)
- Bu fiillerden sonra başka bir fiil gelirse, o fiile '-ing' takısı getirilir.
- I like drinking tea. (Ben çay içmeyi severim.)
- Tim dislikes eating mushrooms. (Tim mantar yemeyi sevmez.)
- We love eating honey. (Biz bal yemeyi severiz.)

UNIT 2

#### EXERCISE 1: Circle the correct option.

1. Mary **likes** / like drinking fruit juice at breakfast.2. I like **eating** / eat eggs and olives.2. She **love** / **loves** croissants.3. They **dislikes** / **dislike** salami at breakfast.5. My sister and I **don't like** / doesn't like junk food.

#### EXERCISE 2: Complete the sentences with 'likes' or 'doesn't like' according to the table.

	✓	✗		✓	✗
Mike			Sarah		
Louis			Alice		

1. Mike **doesn't like** olives.5. Louis **doesn't like** butter.2. Louis **likes** honey.6. Mike **likes** jam.3. Sarah **doesn't like** pancakes.7. Sarah **likes** bagels.4. Alice **doesn't like** cookies.8. Alice **likes** muffins.

**EXERCISE 3:** Correct the mistakes.

1. He ~~love~~ Turkish bagels, but he doesn't like bread with jam.  
He loves Turkish bagels, but he doesn't like bread with jam.
2. I like ~~drink~~ latte and cappucino.  
I like drinking latte and cappucino.
3. Andrew and her brother ~~likes~~ cereal with milk.  
Andrew and her brother like cereal with milk.
4. We ~~loves~~ beans and mushrooms at breakfast.  
We love beans and mushrooms at breakfast.
5. I ~~doesn't~~ like sausage sandwiches.  
I don't like sausage sandwiches.

**EXERCISE 4:** Write sentences with like or dislike according to the pictures.

e.g. Harry dislikes eating cereals.



1. I like eating  
cucumbers.



2. She dislikes drinking  
coffee.



3. Carl dislikes eating  
salami.



4. I like eating  
mushrooms.



**EXERCISE 5:** Complete the sentences with 'like, dislike' or 'don't like' on your own.

1 I Students' own answer. drinking tea.

2 I Students' own answer. eating toast.

3 I Students' own answer. drinking ice tea.

4 I Students' own answer. drinking coffee.

5 I Students' own answer. eating hamburger.