

## Grammar

## DESCRIBING A SIMPLE PROCESS (BASİT BİR SÜRECİ TARİF ETME)

Yemek tarifi verirken yapılış aşamasını adım adım anlatmak için şu sıralama kelimelerini kullanabiliriz:

- \* **First** (İlk olarak / Önce)
- \* **Second** (İkinci olarak)
- \* **Then / Next** (Sonra)
- \* **After that** (Ondan sonra)
- \* **Finally** (Son olarak)

## How to Make Pasta? (Makarna Nasıl Yapılır?)

- First, put some water in a saucepan. (İlk olarak tencereye biraz su koyun.)
- Second, boil it for ten minutes. (İkinci olarak, suyu on dakika kaynatın.)
- Then, add the pasta into the water. (Sonra makarnayı suya ekleyin.)
- Next, cook the pasta for 8 minutes. (Sonra makarnayı 8 dakika pişirin.)
- After that, drain the pasta. (Ondan sonra makarnayı süzün.)
- Finally, mix it in the sauce. (Son olarak, sosla karıştırın.)

## MAKING SIMPLE INQUIRIES (BASİT SORULAR SORMA)

Yemek tarifi alırken veya verirken kullanabileceğimiz bazı soru kalıpları şunlardır:

- What can I use to cook soup? (Çorba pişirmek için ne kullanabilirim?)
- Do I use two or three eggs? (İki mi üç mü yumurta kullanıyorum?)
- What are the ingredients? (Malzemeler neler?)
- How much sugar do I need? (Ne kadar şekere ihtiyacım var?)
- How long does it take to bake cookies? (Kurabiyeleri pişirmek ne kadar sürüyor?)

## UNIT 3 EXERCISE 1: Number the steps of cooking an omelette.

Second, add some salt and milk in it.

After that, cook it about 5 minutes.

First, crack three eggs into a bowl.

Then, heat the oil in a pan and pour the mixture into the pan.

Finally, serve it hot with cheese and tomatoes.

## EXERCISE 2: Match the sentences with the pictures.



- a) Slice the tomatoes.
- b) Peel the carrots.
- c) Squeeze half a lemon.
- d) Sprinkle a little salt.
- e) Melt the butter.
- f) Mash the potatoes.

**EXERCISE 3:** Fill in the blanks with the correct words.

finally    What    Then    How much    Second

first    How    When    How long

- Nick is a famous chef and he has his own restaurant. He marinates, cooks and serves meals to his guests. \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_ olive oil do you need for the cake?
- To make carrot balls, you should \_\_\_\_\_ peel and grate the carrots.
- \_\_\_\_\_ should I do after I knead the dough to make bread?
- \_\_\_\_\_ do you usually cook chicken? – I usually roast it.
- It's very easy to make banana milkshake. First, peel and chop the bananas. \_\_\_\_\_, mash them in a bowl. \_\_\_\_\_, add some milk, sugar and ice-cream into it. After that, mix them well. Finally, pour the mixture into the glasses.
- \_\_\_\_\_ does it take to prepare a homemade ice cream?
- \_\_\_\_\_ should we add water while cooking rice dish?

**EXERCISE 4:** Match the questions with the correct answers.

1 Why do you prefer grilled fish?

2 Which country does Sushi belong to?

3 What are the ingredients of lemonade?

4 Who cooks the meals most in your family?

5 How do you serve chicken?

My mother.

Japan.

Because it's healthy.

Lemon, water and sugar.

With boiled vegetables.

**EXERCISE 5:** Answer the questions.

- What is your favourite meal? \_\_\_\_\_
- How many dishes can you cook? \_\_\_\_\_
- Which meal do you cook the best? \_\_\_\_\_
- Would you like to join a cooking workshop? Why? Why not?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- How often do you help your mom in the kitchen?  
\_\_\_\_\_

## Grammar

## EXPRESSING PREFERENCES / LIKES &amp; DISLIKES

Yemeklerle ilgili tercihlerimizi, sevdiğimiz ve sevmediğimiz şeyleri belirtirken veya birisine bu konuda sorular sorarken kullanabileceğimiz ifadelerden bazıları şunlardır:

- What is your favourite dish? (En sevdiğin yemek ne?)
- Which cuisine do you prefer? (Hangi mutfağı tercih ediyorsun?)
- Do you prefer cooking pasta or rice? (Makarna mı pilav mı pişirmeyi tercih edersin?)
- I love cooking and eating chicken. (Tavuk pişirmeyi ve yemekleri severim.)
- Sandy likes salty food. (Sandy tuzlu yiyecekleri sever.)
- Martha is crazy about chocolate. (Martha çikolataya bayılır.)
- I am fond of traditional Turkish dishes. (Geleneksel Türk yemeklerine düşkünüm.)
- My dad prefers eating healthy food. (Babam sağlıklı yemekler yemekleri tercih eder.)
- I am in the mood for something sweet now. (Şu anda canım tatlı bir şey istiyor.)
- My mother can't stand greasy food. (Annem yağlı yiyeceklere katlanamaz.)
- Mark hates fast food. (Mark hazır yemeklerden nefret eder.)
- Pam dislikes eating fish. (Pam balık yemekleri sevmeyi.)

**EXERCISE 1:** Match the people with the dishes.

UNIT 3

1 I'm crazy about meat. Steak is my favourite.

2 I dislike cooking, so I usually eat fast food.

3 I have a sweet tooth.

4 I'm fond of Asian cuisine because I like spicy food.

**EXERCISE 2:** What are they talking about; likes or dislikes? Circle the correct emoticon.

- |   |   |   |  |   |  |   |
|---|---|---|--|---|--|---|
| 1 | I can't stand these crackers. They are too salty.             | / |  | / |  | / |
| 2 | Emre is crazy about spicy food like Adana kebab.              | / |  | / |  | / |
| 3 | These cookies are very tasty. Can I have one more, please?    | / |  | / |  | / |
| 4 | I never drink coke. It's unhealthy.                           | / |  | / |  | / |
| 5 | I'm always in the mood for ice cream. I can eat it every day. | / |  | / |  | / |

**EXERCISE 3:** Choose the correct option.

**1**

I eat three carrots a day. I **am crazy about / dislike** carrot.

**2**

My sister **loves / can't stand** spicy food. She never eats it.

**3**

Sara **is fond of / hates** greasy food. She prefers healthy food.

**4**

I **am in the mood for / don't want** something sour. Do you have any lemons?

**5**

I **like / dislike** vegetables. I prefer fruits.

**6**

I **prefer / don't prefer** milky desserts. I always make pudding.

**7**

Bob hates raw fish. So, he **always / never** eats sushi.

**8**

I **don't like / like** Italian cuisine. Pizza is my favourite.

**EXERCISE 4:** Order the sentences.

**1** usually / breakfast / mother / for / eggs / boils / . / my

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**2** Mexico / popular / Fajita / a / dish / . / in / very / is /

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**3** go / of / coffee / cookies / well / a / with / . / cup /

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**4** as / . / honey / I'll / as / make / possible / pancakes / soon /

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**5** prefer / because / . / I / vegetable / it / soup / healthy / is /

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**EXERCISE 5:** Answer the questions.

1. What is your favourite dessert? Do you know how to prepare it?  
\_\_\_\_\_.
2. Which cooking method do you usually prefer while cooking?  
\_\_\_\_\_.
3. Which cuisine do you like most?  
\_\_\_\_\_.
4. Is there any food you never eat? If yes, what is it?  
\_\_\_\_\_.
5. Which drink do you prefer in summers?  
\_\_\_\_\_.