

Grammar

DESCRIBING A SIMPLE PROCESS (BASİT BİR SÜRECİ TARİF ETME)

Yemek tarifi verirken yapılış aşamasını adım adım anlatmak için şu sıralama kelimelerini kullanabiliriz:

- * **First** (İlk olarak / Önce)
- * **Second** (İkinci olarak)
- * **Then / Next** (Sonra)
- * **After that** (Ondan sonra)
- * **Finally** (Son olarak)

How to Make Pasta? (Makarna Nasıl Yapılır?)

- First, put some water in a saucepan. (İlk olarak tencereye biraz su koyun.)
- Second, boil it for ten minutes. (İkinci olarak, suyu on dakika kaynatın.)
- Then, add the pasta into the water. (Sonra makarnayı suya ekleyin.)
- Next, cook the pasta for 8 minutes. (Sonra makarnayı 8 dakika pişirin.)
- After that, drain the pasta. (Ondan sonra makarnayı süzün.)
- Finally, mix it in the sauce. (Son olarak, sosla karıştırın.)

MAKING SIMPLE INQUIRIES (BASİT SORULAR SORMA)

Yemek tarifi alırken veya verirken kullanabileceğimiz bazı soru kalıpları şunlardır:

- What can I use to cook soup? (Çorba pişirmek için ne kullanabilirim?)
- Do I use two or three eggs? (İki mi üç mü yumurta kullanıyorum?)
- What are the ingredients? (Malzemeler neler?)
- How much sugar do I need? (Ne kadar şekere ihtiyacım var?)
- How long does it take to bake cookies? (Kurabiyeleri pişirmek ne kadar sürüyor?)

UNIT 3 EXERCISE 1: Number the steps of cooking an omelette.

2

4

1

3

5

EXERCISE 2: Match the sentences with the pictures.



- a) Slice the tomatoes.
- b) Peel the carrots.
- c) Squeeze half a lemon.
- d) Sprinkle a little salt.
- e) Melt the butter.
- f) Mash the potatoes.

EXERCISE 3: Fill in the blanks with the correct words.

Word bank: finally, What, Then, How much, Second, first, How, When, How long

- Nick is a famous chef and he has his own restaurant. He marinates, cooks and serves meals to his guests. finally
- How much olive oil do you need for the cake?
- To make carrot balls, you should first peel and grate the carrots.
- What should I do after I knead the dough to make bread?
- How do you usually cook chicken? – I usually roast it.
- It's very easy to make banana milkshake. First, peel and chop the bananas. Second, mash them in a bowl. Then, add some milk, sugar and ice-cream into it. After that, mix them well. Finally, pour the mixture into the glasses.
- How long does it take to prepare a homemade ice cream?
- When should we add water while cooking rice dish?

EXERCISE 4: Match the questions with the correct answers.

Questions:

- Why do you prefer grilled fish?
- Which country does Sushi belong to?
- What are the ingredients of lemonade?
- Who cooks the meals most in your family?
- How do you serve chicken?

Answers:

- My mother.
- Japan.
- Because it's healthy.
- Lemon, water and sugar.
- With boiled vegetables.

EXERCISE 5: Answer the questions.

- What is your favourite meal? Students' own answers
- How many dishes can you cook? Students' own answers
- Which meal do you cook the best? Students' own answers
- Would you like to join a cooking workshop? Why? Why not?
Students' own answers
- How often do you help your mom in the kitchen?
Students' own answers

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EXPRESSING PREFERENCES / LIKES & DISLIKES

Yemeklerle ilgili tercihlerimizi, sevdiğimiz ve sevmediğimiz şeyleri belirtirken veya birisine bu konuda sorular sorarken kullanabileceğimiz ifadelerden bazıları şunlardır:

- What is your favourite dish? (En sevdiğin yemek ne?)
- Which cuisine do you prefer? (Hangi mutfağı tercih ediyorsun?)
- Do you prefer cooking pasta or rice? (Makarna mı pilav mı pişirmeyi tercih edersin?)
- I love cooking and eating chicken. (Tavuk pişirmeyi ve yemeyi severim.)
- Sandy likes salty food. (Sandy tuzlu yiyecekleri sever.)
- Martha is crazy about chocolate. (Martha çikolataya bayılır.)
- I am fond of traditional Turkish dishes. (Geleneksel Türk yemeklerine düşkünüm.)
- My dad prefers eating healthy food. (Babam sağlıklı yemekler yemeyi tercih eder.)
- I am in the mood for something sweet now. (Şu anda canım tatlı bir şey istiyor.)
- My mother can't stand greasy food. (Annem yağlı yiyeceklere katlanamaz.)
- Mark hates fast food. (Mark hazır yemeklerden nefret eder.)
- Pam dislikes eating fish. (Pam balık yemeyi sevmez.)

EXERCISE 1: Match the people with the dishes.

UNIT 3

1 I'm crazy about meat. Steak is my favourite.

2 I dislike cooking, so I usually eat fast food.

3 I have a sweet tooth.

4 I'm fond of Asian cuisine because I like spicy food.

1

2

3

4

EXERCISE 2: What are they talking about; likes or dislikes? Circle the correct emoticon.

- | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|--|---|--|---|
| 1 | I can't stand these crackers. They are too salty. | / | | / | | / |
| 2 | Emre is crazy about spicy food like Adana kebab. | / | | / | | / |
| 3 | These cookies are very tasty. Can I have one more, please? | / | | / | | / |
| 4 | I never drink coke. It's unhealthy. | / | | / | | / |
| 5 | I'm always in the mood for ice cream. I can eat it every day. | / | | / | | / |

EXERCISE 3: Choose the correct option.

<p>1</p>  <p>I eat three carrots a day. I <u>am crazy about / dislike</u> carrot.</p>	<p>2</p>  <p>My sister <u>loves / can't stand</u> spicy food. She never eats it.</p>	<p>3</p>  <p>Sara <u>is fond of / hates</u> greasy food. She prefers healthy food.</p>	<p>4</p>  <p>I <u>am in the mood for / don't want</u> something sour. Do you have any lemons?</p>
<p>5</p>  <p>I <u>like / dislike</u> vegetables. I prefer fruits.</p>	<p>6</p>  <p>I <u>prefer / don't prefer</u> milky desserts. I always make pudding.</p>	<p>7</p>  <p>Bob hates raw fish. So, he <u>always / never</u> eats sushi.</p>	<p>8</p>  <p>I <u>don't like / like</u> Italian cuisine. Pizza is my favourite.</p>

EXERCISE 4: Order the sentences.

<p>1</p>	usually / breakfast / mother / for / eggs / boils / . / my <u>My mother usually boils eggs for breakfast.</u>
<p>2</p>	Mexico / popular / Fajita / a / dish / . / in / very / is / <u>Fajita is a very popular dish in Mexico.</u>
<p>3</p>	go / of / coffee / cookies / well / a / with / . / cup / <u>Cookies go well with a cup of coffee.</u>
<p>4</p>	as / . / honey / I'll / as / make / possible / pancakes / soon / <u>I'll make honey pancakes as soon as possible.</u>
<p>5</p>	prefer / because / . / I / vegetable / it / soup / healthy / is / <u>I prefer vegetable soup because it is healthy.</u>

EXERCISE 5: Answer the questions.

- What is your favourite dessert? Do you know how to prepare it?
Students' own answers
- Which cooking method do you usually prefer while cooking?
Students' own answers
- Which cuisine do you like most?
Students' own answers
- Is there any food you never eat? If yes, what is it?
Students' own answers
- Which drink do you prefer in summers?
Students' own answers