

Grammar

Describing What People and Animals Doing

Konuşma anında insanların veya hayvanların yapmakta olduğu şeyleri belirtirken Şimdiki Zaman kuralları ile cümle oluştururuz. Bu cümlelerde özneye uygun olarak “am/is/are” ‘dan birini kullanır ve fiile “-ing” takısı getiririz. Şimdiki zaman, zaman zarfları now (şimdi), at the moment (şu anda) ve right now (şu anda) dır.

Olumlu cümlelerde;

I am going to the shelter. (Barınağa gidiyorum.)

She is examining the dog. (O, köpeği muayene ediyor.)

They are feeding the sheep. (Onlar koyunları besliyorlar.)

Olumsuz cümlelerde “am/is/are” sonrasında olumsuzluk eki olan “not” getiririz.

I am not going to the shelter. (Barınağa gitmiyorum.)

She isn't (is not) examining the dog. (O, köpeği muayene etmiyor.)

They aren't (are not) feeding the sheep. (Onlar koyunları beslemiyorlar.)

Soru cümlelerinde “Am/Is/Are” cümle başında kullanılır.

Am I going to the shelter? (Barınağa mı gidiyorum?)

Is she examining the dog? (O, köpeği mi muayene ediyor?)

Are they feeding the sheep? (Onlar koyunları mı besliyorlar?)

Sorulara kısa cevaplar verirken;

Yes, he/she/it is. – No, he/she/it isn't.

Yes, I am/we/they are. – No, I am not – we/they aren't.

EXERCISE 1: Order the words to make sentences.

1 are / The / barking / dogs _____

2 keeper / brushing / The / is / the dog _____

3 The / the puppy / is / examining / vet _____

4 with / cats / playing / The / are / a ball _____

5 in the / Are / rabbits / jumping / the farm _____

EXERCISE 2: Choose the correct option.

There are some animals in the shelter. A cat / Cats are climbing the tree. A puppy / Puppies is playing with a ball. The keeper / Keepers is cleaning the cages and a parrot / parrots are flying. A bird / Birds is eating seeds right now.



EXERCISE 3: Match the pictures with the sentences.



1. The cat is sleeping under the tree.
2. My mum is collecting eggs now.
3. A man is feeding the cows.
4. The rabbit is running.
5. A parrot is flying.
6. A vet is examining the dog.

EXERCISE 4: Complete the sentences with the correct animals.

1

I am a _____.

I have wings and I can fly. I eat seeds.

2

I am a _____.

I eat grass and I give milk to people.

3

I am a _____.

I can catch a mouse and I have claws.

4

I am a _____.

I live in water and people can feed me in aquariums.

5

I am a _____.

I bark and I can help people.

EXERCISE 5: Answer the questions according to the visuals.



What is the man doing?



What is the girl doing?



What is the cat doing?



What is the keeper doing?



What is the fish doing?

Grammar

Asking for permissions / Making simple Inquiries

Birşey yapmak için karşımızdakinden izin isterken şu cümle kalıplarını kullanınız;

Can I donate some money to the shelter? (Barınağa para bağışı yapabilir miyim?)

Can I get an animal? (Bir hayvan edinebilir miyim?)

Rica cümlelerine cevap verirken eğer izin veriyorsak şu cümle kalıplarını kullanınız;

Of course. (Tabii ki.)

Of course, you can. (Tabii ki yapabilirsin.)

Sure. (Elbette.)

No problem. (Sorun yok.)

That's a good idea. (İyi fikir.)

That's a wonderful idea! (Mükemmel fikir.)

Rica cümlelerine cevap verirken eğer izin vermiyorsak aşağıdaki cümle kalıplarını kullanınız.

Not now. (Şimdi değil.)

Sorry, you can't. (Üzgünüm, yapamazsın.)

EXERCISE 1: Order the sentences to make sentences.

UNIT 9

1

a bowl of / Can / put / I / in front of / water / our house

2

some money / shelter / can / donate / We / to the

3

Can / feed / I / the dog

4

idea / That / a good / isn't

5

course / get / an / you / animal / Of / can

EXERCISE 2: Choose the correct option.

1



- a. Can I adopt an animal?
b. Can I donate some money?

2



- a. Can I feed the chickens?
b. Can I feed the parrots?

3



- a. Can I make a shelter for the cat?
b. Can I give some food for the cat?

4



- a. Can I help the vet?
b. Can I help the keepers?

5



- a. Can I water the vegetables?
b. Can I climb the tree?

6



- a. Can I take a photo?
b. Can I clean the cage?

EXERCISE 3: Order sentences to make dialogues.

A

- I. That's not a good idea.
- II. Because it is sleeping.
- III. Why?
- IV. Can I bath the dog?

1	2	3	4

B

- I. Thank you, mum.
- II. Can I play with the kitten, mum?
- III. You're welcome.
- IV. Of course you can.

1	2	3	4

C

- I. Sure.
- II. He is feeding the puppies.
- III. Can I help him?
- IV. What's the keeper doing?

1	2	3	4

EXERCISE 4: Accept or refuse suggestions and complete the sentence according to the table below.



Rita	✓	✓	✗
Mia	✗	✗	✓
Sue	✗	✓	✗
Jordan	✓	✓	✓
Cenk	✗	✗	✓

1

Rita : Can I ride a horse?
Mum : _____
Rita : Can I climb the tree?
Mum : _____

2

Sue : I want to ride a horse.
Dad : _____
Sue : Can I help the keeper with feeding the chickens?
Dad : _____

3

Mia : Can I feed the chickens?
Teacher : _____
Mia : Can I climb the tree?
Teacher : _____

4

Jordan : Can I feed the chickens?
Tom : _____
They look hungry.
Jordan : Can I ride a horse?
Tom : _____

5

Cenk : Can I climb the tree?
Mum : _____
It is so high.
Cenk : Can I ride a horse?
Mum : _____

EXERCISE 5: You want to donate some money to the shelter and you are talking about it with your mum. Write a dialogue according to the instructions given.

You : _____ (Suggest getting an animal)
Mum : _____ (Refuse suggestion)
You : _____ (Suggest donating money)
Mum : _____ (Accept suggestion)