

Grammar

TALKING ABOUT PAST EVENTS (GEÇMİŞ OLAYLARLA İLGİLİ KONUŞMA)

Simple Past Tense

Geçmişte belirli bir zamanda başlamış ve bitmiş olayları anlatmak için kullanılan zaman ifadesidir.

POSITIVE FORM

I	Verb (2)
You	
We	
They	
He	
She	
It	

Olumlu cümlelerde öznenin ardından fiilin 2. hali kullanılır. Fiiller düzenli fiiller ve düzensiz fiiller olarak iki kısma ayrılır. Bir düzenli fiili 2. haline dönüştürmek için o fiile -ed takısı getirilir.

play - played watch - watched look - looked

Bazı istisnai durumlar vardır:

Fiilin son harfi 'e' ile bitiyorsa, sadece 'd' eklenir.

like - liked decide - decided live - lived

Fiilin sonu 'y' ile bitiyorsa ve ondan önceki harf sessiz ise, -ied eklenir.

study - studied cry - cried try - tried

Düzensiz fiillerde durum farklıdır. Değişik şekillere girerler.

see - saw go - went do - did

I learned swimming on holiday. (Tatilde yüzmeyi öğrendim.)

Laura played snowball last winter. (Laura geçen kış kartopu oynadı.)

She went to the seaside yesterday. (O dün deniz kenarına gitti.)

NEGATIVE FORM

I	did not (didn't)	Verb (1)
You		
We		
They		
He		
She		
It		

Olumsuz cümlelerde fiil herhangi bir ek almaz, 1. haliyle kullanılır. Fiilin önüne **did not (didn't)** getirilir.

I didn't go camping. (Ben kampa gitmedim.)

He didn't go to the fair yesterday. (O dün lunaparka gitmedi.)

We didn't stay at the hotel. (Biz otelde kalmadık.)

QUESTION FORM

Did	I you we they he she it	Verb (1)?

Olumsuz cümlelerde olduğu gibi soru cümlelerinde de fiil herhangi bir ek almaz, 1. haliyle kullanılır. Cümlelerin başına **'Did'** getirilir.

A: Did you walk in the forest? (Ormanda yürüdün mü?)

B: Yes, I did. / No, I didn't. (Evet, yürüdüm. / Hayır, yürümedim.)

A: Did he learn skiing? (O kayak yapmayı öğrendi mi?)

B: Yes, he did. / No, he didn't. (Evet, öğrendi. / Hayır, öğrenmedi.)

EXERCISE 1: Put the words in brackets into the simple past.

- I _____ (see) some famous places on holiday.
- Jack and his sister _____ (pick) fruit.
- They _____ (like) their holidays.
- I _____ (read) a book last month.
- We _____ (make) a snowman on holiday.
- She _____ (have) a great time with her family.
- My friend and I _____ (climb) mountains two days ago.
- We _____ (play) table tennis yesterday.
- I _____ (try) skiing on my holiday.
- She _____ (enjoy) a boat trip on holiday.



EXERCISE 2: Make the sentences negative.

- 1 I visited my friend, Cindy, yesterday.
- 2 Gabriel learned diving last summer.
- 3 He swam in the sea three days ago.
- 4 I played football with my friends.
- 5 We took a sightseeing tour last week.

EXERCISE 3: Match the sentences with the pictures.



A



B



C



D



E

1. Last summer, I visited an ancient city.
2. My family and I were in Bodrum. I learned sailing.
3. I was in the village last week. I picked a lot of fruits.
4. My friend and I made a snowman on holiday. There was snow everywhere.
5. I went sightseeing on holiday. I had a great time.

EXERCISE 4: Correct the mistakes and rewrite the sentences in Simple Past Tense form.

- A We stay in a tent near the lake last winter.
- B What do you do on your last holiday?
- C I don't try diving last weekend, but I tried sailing.
- D William didn't played the guitar yesterday.
- E My sister stays at a hotel last summer.
- F Did he climbed a tree?

EXERCISE 5: Answer the questions on your own.

1. What did you do on your last summer holiday? _____
2. Did you study on holiday? _____
3. Where did you go on holiday? _____
4. Did you see any famous places on your last holiday? _____
5. What did you learn on holiday? _____

Grammar**MAKING SIMPLE INQUIRES (BASİT SORULAR SORMA)**

A: What did you do on holiday? (Tatilde ne yaptın?)

B: I visited my grandparents. (Büyükanne ve büyükbabamı ziyaret ettim.)

A: Where did you go on holiday? (Tatilde nereye gittin?)

B: I went to Marmaris. (Marmaris'e gittim.)

A: When did you go on a holiday? (Tatile ne zaman gittin?)

B: I went on a holiday last summer. (Tatile geçen yaz gittim.)

A: Did you like swimming? (Yüzmeyi sevdin mi?)

B: Yes, I liked swimming. (Evet, yüzmeyi sevdim.)

EXERCISE 1: Fill in the blanks with the words.**When****What****Where****How****Which****Nigel**

_____ did you go on holiday last summer?

1

I went to Alanya.

Rick**Carl**

_____ activities did you do on holiday?

2

I joined a sightseeing tour, went hiking and learned rafting.

Oscar**Larry**

_____ was the weather?

3

It was cold and snowy.

Chris**Mary**

_____ did you learn on holiday?

4

I learned skiing.

Lisa**Scott**

_____ did you go on holiday?

5

I went on holiday last weekend.

Peter**EXERCISE 2:** Write the words below in the correct order.**1** weekend / last / did / Where / you / go / ? _____**2** activities / did / you / do / What / holiday / on / ? _____**3** good / time / Did / a / you / have / ? _____**4** did / you / When / go / a / holiday / on / ? _____**5** was / the / What / like / weather / ? _____

EXERCISE 3: Read the text and answer the questions.

MEGAN'S BLOG

geotag: **ON**

My family and I were in Çeşme. The weather was very hot and sunny. We stayed at the hotel. There was an aqua park, a sauna and fitness centre in the hotel and they served very delicious meals. My brother and I learned swimming and played at the seaside. We played beach volley. We walked in the forest. I wanted to try sailing, but I didn't do it. We had a great time.

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MEGAN'S BLOG

1. What was the weather like in Çeşme?

2. What did Megan learn on holiday?

3. What did Megan do on holiday?

4. Where did they stay?

5. Did Megan have a great time?

EXERCISE 4: Answer the questions with **Simple Past** form.

1. Did you play snowball on holiday?

2. Did David climb a mountain?

EXERCISE 5: Answer the questions on your own.

1

When did you last go on a holiday?

2

Which activities did you do last summer?

3

What did you do last weekend?

4

When did you visit your grandparents?

5

Did you go swimming last summer?