

Grammar

TALKING ABOUT PAST EVENTS (GEÇMİŞ OLAYLARLA İLGİLİ KONUŞMA)

Simple Past Tense

Geçmişte belirli bir zamanda başlamış ve bitmiş olayları anlatmak için kullanılan zaman ifadesidir.

POSITIVE FORM

I	Verb (2)
You	
We	
They	
He	
She	
It	

Olumlu cümlelerde öznenin ardından fiilin 2. hali kullanılır. Fiiller düzenli fiiller ve düzensiz fiiller olarak iki kısma ayrılır. Bir düzenli fiili 2. haline dönüştürmek için o fiile -ed takısı getirilir.

play - played watch - watched look - looked

Bazı istisnai durumlar vardır:

Fiilin son harfi 'e' ile bitiyorsa, sadece 'd' eklenir.

like - liked decide - decided live - lived

Fiilin sonu 'y' ile bitiyorsa ve ondan önceki harf sessiz ise, -ied eklenir.

study - studied cry - cried try - tried

Düzensiz fiillerde durum farklıdır. Değişik şekillere girerler.

see - saw go - went do - did

I learned swimming on holiday. (Tatilde yüzmeyi öğrendim.)

Laura played snowball last winter. (Laura geçen kış kartopu oynadı.)

She went to the seaside yesterday. (O dün deniz kenarına gitti.)

NEGATIVE FORM

I	did not (didn't)	Verb (1)
You		
We		
They		
He		
She		
It		

Olumsuz cümlelerde fiil herhangi bir ek almaz, 1. haliyle kullanılır. Fiilin önüne **did not (didn't)** getirilir.

I didn't go camping. (Ben kampa gitmedim.)

He didn't go to the fair yesterday. (O dün lunaparka gitmedi.)

We didn't stay at the hotel. (Biz otelde kalmadık.)

QUESTION FORM

Did	I you we they he she it	Verb (1)?

Olumsuz cümlelerde olduğu gibi soru cümlelerinde de fiil herhangi bir ek almaz, 1. haliyle kullanılır. Cümlelerin başına **'Did'** getirilir.

A: Did you walk in the forest? (Ormanda yürüdün mü?)

B: Yes, I did. / No, I didn't. (Evet, yürüdüm. / Hayır, yürümedim.)

A: Did he learn skiing? (O kayak yapmayı öğrendi mi?)

B: Yes, he did. / No, he didn't. (Evet, öğrendi. / Hayır, öğrenmedi.)

EXERCISE 1: Put the words in brackets into the simple past.

- I saw (see) some famous places on holiday.
- Jack and his sister picked (pick) fruit.
- They liked (like) their holidays.
- I read (read) a book last month.
- We made (make) a snowman on holiday.
- She had (have) a great time with her family.
- My friend and I climbed (climb) mountains two days ago.
- We played (play) table tennis yesterday.
- I tried (try) skiing on my holiday.
- She enjoyed (enjoy) a boat trip on holiday.



EXERCISE 2: Make the sentences negative.

1	I visited my friend, Cindy, yesterday.	I didn't visit my friend, Cindy, yesterday.
2	Gabriel learned diving last summer.	Gabriel didn't learn diving last summer.
3	He swam in the sea three days ago.	He didn't swim in the sea three days ago.
4	I played football with my friends.	I didn't play football with my friends.
5	We took a sightseeing tour last week.	We didn't take a sightseeing tour last week.

EXERCISE 3: Match the sentences with the pictures.



A



B



C



D



E

1. Last summer, I visited an ancient city.	D
2. My family and I were in Bodrum. I learned sailing.	C
3. I was in the village last week. I picked a lot of fruits.	A
4. My friend and I made a snowman on holiday. There was snow everywhere.	E
5. I went sightseeing on holiday. I had a great time.	B

EXERCISE 4: Correct the mistakes and rewrite the sentences in Simple Past Tense form.

A	We stay in a tent near the lake last winter.	We stayed in a tent near the lake last winter.
B	What do you do on your last holiday?	What did you do on your last holiday?
C	I don't try diving last weekend, but I tried sailing.	I didn't try diving last weekend, but I tried sailing.
D	William didn't played the guitar yesterday.	William didn't play the guitar yesterday.
E	My sister stays at a hotel last summer.	My sister stayed at a hotel last summer.
F	Did he climbed a tree?	Did he climb a tree?

EXERCISE 5: Answer the questions on your own.

1. What did you do on your last summer holiday?	Students' own answers.
2. Did you study on holiday?	Students' own answers.
3. Where did you go on holiday?	Students' own answers.
4. Did you see any famous places on your last holiday?	Students' own answers.
5. What did you learn on holiday?	Students' own answers.

Grammar

MAKING SIMPLE INQUIRES (BASİT SORULAR SORMA)

A: What did you do on holiday? (Tatilde ne yaptın?)

B: I visited my grandparents. (Büyükanne ve büyükbabamı ziyaret ettim.)

A: Where did you go on holiday? (Tatilde nereye gittin?)

B: I went to Marmaris. (Marmaris'e gittim.)

A: When did you go on a holiday? (Tatile ne zaman gittin?)

B: I went on a holiday last summer. (Tatile geçen yaz gittim.)

A: Did you like swimming? (Yüzmeyi sevdin mi?)

B: Yes, I liked swimming. (Evet, yüzmeyi sevdim.)

EXERCISE 1: Fill in the blanks with the words.

When

What

Where

How

Which

Nigel

Where did you go on holiday last summer?

1

I went to Alanya.

Rick

Carl

Which activities did you do on holiday?

2

I joined a sightseeing tour, went hiking and learned rafting.

Oscar

Larry

How was the weather?

3

It was cold and snowy.

Chris

Mary

What did you learn on holiday?

4

I learned skiing.

Lisa

Scott

When did you go on holiday?

5

I went on holiday last weekend.

Peter

EXERCISE 2: Write the words below in the correct order.

1 weekend / last / did / Where / you / go / ?

Where did you go last weekend?

2 activities / did / you / do / What / holiday / on / ?

What activities did you do on holiday?

3 good / time / Did / a / you / have / ?

Did you have a good time?

4 did / you / When / go / a / holiday / on / ?

When did you go on a holiday?

5 was / the / What / like / weather / ?

What was the weather like?

EXERCISE 3: Read the text and answer the questions.

MEGAN'S BLOG
geotag: **ON**

My family and I were in Çeşme. The weather was very hot and sunny. We stayed at the hotel. There was an aqua park, a sauna and fitness centre in the hotel and they served very delicious meals. My brother and I learned swimming and played at the seaside. We played beach volley. We walked in the forest. I wanted to try sailing, but I didn't do it. We had a great time.

15,7k 1202

MEGAN'S BLOG

1. What was the weather like in Çeşme?

It was very hot and sunny.

2. What did Megan learn on holiday?

She learned swimming.

3. What did Megan do on holiday?

She learned swimming and played at the seaside.

4. Where did they stay?

They stayed at the hotel.

5. Did Megan have a great time?

Yes, she did.

EXERCISE 4: Answer the questions with **Simple Past** form.

1. Did you play snowball on holiday?

+Yes, I did. / Yes, I played snowball on holiday.

-No, I didn't. / No, I didn't play snowball on holiday.

2. Did David climb a mountain?

+Yes, he did. / Yes, he climbed a mountain.

-No, he didn't. / No, he didn't climb a mountain.

EXERCISE 5: Answer the questions on your own.

1

When did you last go on a holiday?

Students' own answers.

2

Which activities did you do last summer?

Students' own answers.

3

What did you do last weekend?

Students' own answers.

4

When did you visit your grandparents?

Students' own answers.

5

Did you go swimming last summer?

Students' own answers.