

Grammar TALKING ABOUT PAST EVENTS (GECMİŞ OLAYLARLA İLGİLİ KONUSMA) Simple Past Tense Geçmişte belirli bir zamanda başlamış ve bitmiş olayları anlatmak için kullanılan zaman ifadesidir. **POSITIVE FORM** Olumlu cümlelerde öznenin ardından fiilin 2. hali kullanılır. Fiiller düzenli fiiller ve L düzensiz fiiller olarak iki kısma ayrılır. Bir düzenli fiili 2. haline dönüştürmek için o You fiile -ed takısı getirilir. We play - played watch - watched look - looked Verb (2) They He Bazı istisnai durumlar vardır: She Fiilin son harfi 'e' ile bitivorsa, sadece 'd' eklenir. lt. like - liked decide - decided live - lived Fiilin sonu 'y' ile bitiyorsa ve ondan önceki harf sessiz ise, -ied eklenir. study - studied cry - cried try - tried Düzensiz fiillerde durum farklıdır. Değişik şekillere girerler. see - saw qo - went do - did I learned swimming on holiday. (Tatilde yüzmeyi öğrendim.) Laura played snowball last winter. (Laura geçen kış kartopu oynadı.) She went to the seaside yesterday. (O dün deniz kenarına gitti.) **NEGATIVE FORM** Olumsuz cümlelerde fiil herhangi bir ek almaz, 1. haliyle kullanılır. Fiilin L önüne did not (didn't) getirilir. You We I didn't go camping. (Ben kampa gitmedim.) did not Verb (1) They He didn't go to the fair yesterday. (O dün lunaparka gitmedi.) (didn't) He We didn't stay at the hotel. (Biz otelde kalmadık.) She lt **QUESTION FORM** Olumsuz cümlelerde olduğu gibi soru cümlelerinde de fiil herhangi bir ek Т almaz, 1. haliyle kullanılır. Cümlenin başına 'Did' getirilir. you A: Did you walk in the forest? (Ormanda yürüdün mü?) we Did they Verb (1)? B: Yes, I did. / No, I didn't. (Evet, yürüdüm. / Hayır, yürümedim.) he she A: Did he learn skiing? (O kayak yapmayı öğrendi mi?) it B: Yes, he did. / No, he didn't. (Evet, öğrendi. / Hayır, öğrenmedi.) EXERCISE 1: Put the words in brackets into the simple past. 1. | (see) some famous places on holiday. saw 2. Jack and his sister (pick) fruit. picked 3. They (like) their holidays. liked 4. (read) a book last month.

(make) a snowman on holiday.

(play) table tennis yesterday.

(enjoy) a boat trip on holiday.

(try) skiing on my holiday.

(have) a great time with her family.

(climb) mountains two days ago.

5. We

6. She

8. We

10. She

9.

7. My friend and I

read

made

had

played

tried

enjoyed

climbed



EXERCISE 2: Make the sentences negative.



EXERCISE 3: Match the sentences with the pictures.

	A	В	С	D	E	
1.	Last summ	er, I visited an ancient	city.		_ <u>D</u>	
2.	My family a	nd I were in Bodrum. I	learned sailing.		_ <u>C</u>	

3. I was in the village last week. I picked a lot of fruits.

- 4. My friend and I made a snowman on holiday. There was snow everywhere.
- 5. I went sightseeing on holiday. I had a great time.

EXERCISE 4: Correct the mistakes and rewrite the sentences in Simple Past Tense form.

id you do on your last holiday?
try diving last weekend, but I tried sailing.
didn't play the guitar yesterday.
er stayed at a hotel last summer.
limb a tree?
t

EXERCISE 5: Answer the questions on your own.

1. What did you do on your last summer holiday?	Students' own answers.
2. Did you study on holiday?	Students' own answers.
3. Where did you go on holiday?	Students' own answers.
4. Did you see any famous places on your last holiday?	Students' own answers.
5. What did you learn on holiday?	Students' own answers.

А

Е

В

Grammar

 MAKING SIMPLE INQUIRES (BASİT SORULAR SORMA)
 A: What did you do on holiday? (Tatilde ne yaptın?) B: I visited my grandparents. (Büyükannemi ve büyükbabamı ziyaret ettim.)
 A: Where did you go on holiday? (Tatilde nereye gittin?) B: I went to Marmaris. (Marmaris'e gittim.)
 A: When did you go on a holiday? (Tatile ne zaman gittin?) B: I went on a holiday last summer. (Tatile geçen yaz gittim.)
 A: Did you like swimming? (Yüzmeyi sevdin mi?) B: Yes, I liked swimming. (Evet, yüzmeyi sevdim.)

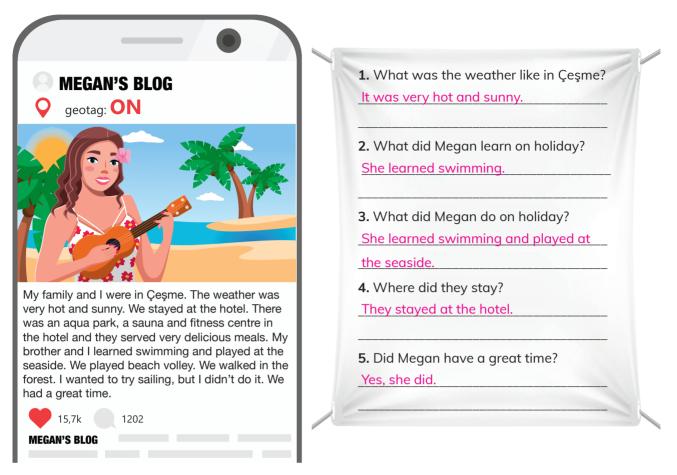
EXERCISE 1: Fill in the blanks with the words.







EXERCISE 3: Read the text and answer the questions.



EXERCISE 4: Answer the questions with **Simple Past** form.



When did you visit your grandparents?

Did you go swimming last summer?

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Students' own answers.

Students' own answers.