

Grammar

GIVING AND RESPONDING TO SIMPLE SUGGESTIONS (BASİT TAVSİYELERDE BULUNMA VE BUNLARA CEVAP VERME)

İngilizce'de birine tavsiyede bulunurken 'should' ifadesini kullanırız. 'should' fiile -meli, -malı anlamı verir.

POSITIVE FORM

I		
You		
We		
They	should	get up early.
He		
She		
It		

I should grow more plants. (Ben daha fazla bitki yetiştirmeliyim.)

You should protect the environment. (Sen çevreyi korumalısın.)

NEGATIVE FORM

I		
You		
We		
They	should not (shouldn't)	get up late.
He		
She		
It		

He shouldn't harm animals. (O hayvanlara zarar vermemeli.)

We shouldn't cut down trees. (Biz ağaçları kesmemeliyiz.)

EXERCISE 1: Make sentences with 'should' or 'shouldn't'.

a. stop air pollution

b. recycle

c. waste water

d. turn off the lights

e. throw rubbish on the ground

f. plant trees



We _____



We _____



We _____



We _____



We _____



We _____

EXERCISE 2: Order the words.

1. should / TV / unplug / the / we / . _____
2. cars / private / we / should / use / not / . _____
3. transportation / public / you / use / should / . _____
4. not / should / trees / we / cut down / . _____
5. should / water / you / pollute / the / not / . _____

EXERCISE 3: Read the sentences and write "True" or "False".

1. We should throw rubbish into the sea. _____
2. We should keep the seas, rivers and lakes clean. _____
3. We should harm animals. _____
4. We shouldn't recycle litter. _____
5. We should prevent environmental pollution. _____
6. We should stop wasting energy. _____



EXERCISE 4: Fill in the blanks with 'should' or 'shouldn't'.

1. You _____ classify the rubbish as paper, plastic, metal and glass.
2. You _____ buy unnecessary things in the market.
3. You _____ pollute the sea.
4. You _____ walk or bike for short distances.
5. You _____ make air pollution.
6. You _____ stop global warming to protect the world.
7. You _____ grow more plants to reduce the carbon dioxide in the atmosphere.
8. You _____ throw garbage on the streets.

EXERCISE 5: Complete the sentences on your own.

- 1 I should _____
- 2 I should _____
- 3 I should _____
- 4 I shouldn't _____
- 5 I shouldn't _____

Grammar

SHOULD / QUESTION FORM

Should	I you we they he she it	go home?
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A: Should I see a doctor? (Ben doktora görünmeli miyim?)

B: Yes, you should. / No, you shouldn't. (Evet, görünmelisin. / Hayır, görünmemelisin.)

A: Should they do cleaning? (Onlar temizlik yapmalı mı?)

B: Yes, they should. / No, they shouldn't. (Evet, yapmalı. / Hayır yapmamalı.)

WH QUESTIONS

A: What should we do to protect the environment? (Çevreyi korumak için ne yapmalıyız?)

B: We should go green and recycle. (Yeşili korumalı ve geri dönüşüm yapmalıyız.)

A: Why should we grow more plants? (Biz niçin daha fazla bitki dikmeliyiz?)

B: We should grow more plants to reduce the carbon dioxide in the atmosphere. (Atmosferdeki karbondioksiti azaltmak için daha fazla bitki dikmeliyiz.)

EXERCISE 1: Match the sentences.

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1 | Cars' exhaust gases pollute the air. |
| 2 | A lot of factories pour their wastes into the river. So, fish and other living beings die. |
| 3 | The tap is running. You're wasting water. |
| 4 | We should stop wasting energy. |
| 5 | We should stop global warming to protect the world. |
| a | Don't forget to turn the tap off! |
| b | We should turn off the lights and electrical devices. |
| c | We should cycle or walk to school and work. |
| d | It is the increase of the heat in the Earth's atmosphere. |
| e | Factories shouldn't pour their wastes into the water sources. |

- | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|
| 1 | | 2 | | 3 | | 4 | | 5 | |
|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|

EXERCISE 2: Complete the sentences with the correct option.

- | | | |
|--|------------------|--------------------|
| 1. We should not - - - - electricity. | a. plant | b. waste |
| 2. Factories should use filters to reduce - - - - . | a. air pollution | b. noise pollution |
| 3. You shouldn't - - - - the environment. | a. use | b. damage |
| 4. We should use wind and solar - - - - . | a. energy | b. plastic |
| 5. You should use environmentally friendly - - - - . | a. products | b. forests |

EXERCISE 3: Write the sentences under the pictures.

1. Keep the seas clean.

2. Unplug electrical devices at night.

3. Recycle batteries.

4. Don't throw rubbish around.

a



b



c



d



EXERCISE 4: Fill in the blanks with the correct words.

1. Your computer is still plugged. _____ your computer.
2. We should _____ the rubbish as paper, plastic, metal and glass.
3. Don't throw _____ on the streets.
4. You shouldn't _____ the water sources.
5. You should keep the rivers _____.
6. We shouldn't damage the environment with our _____.
7. We should _____ paper, glass and plastic.
8. What should we do to protect the _____?
9. People should use _____ cars.
10. You should _____ trees.



EXERCISE 5: Answer the questions on your own.

1. What can you do to protect the environment?

2. Do you recycle?

3. What should we do to prevent the air pollution?

4. Do you plant trees?

5. Do you unplug electrical devices at night?
