# SPEED UP

# **Grammar**

# GIVING AND RESPONDING TO SIMPLE SUGGESTIONS (BASİT TAVSİYELERDE BULUNMA VE BUNLARA CEVAP VERME)

İngilizce'de birine tavsiyede bulunurken 'should' ifadesini kullanırız. 'should' fiile -meli, -malı anlamı verir.

#### **POSITIVE FORM**

Ι		
You		
We		
They	should	get up early.
He		
She		
lt		

I should grow more plants. (Ben daha fazla bitki yetiştirmeliyim.)

You should protect the environment. (Sen çevreyi korumalısın.)

#### **NEGATIVE FORM**

I You We They He She It	should not (shouldn't)	get up late.
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He shouldn't harm animals. (O hayvanlara zarar vermemeli.)

We shouldn't cut down trees. (Biz ağaçları kesmemeliyiz.)

**EXERCISE 1:** Make sentences with 'should' or 'shouldn't'.

a. stop air pollution

d. turn off the lights

b. recycle

e. throw rubbish on the ground

c. waste water

f. plant trees



We should plant trees.



We shouldn't throw rubbish on the ground.



We should stop air pollution.



We should turn off the lights.



We shouldn't waste water.



We should recycle.



#### **EXERCISE 2:** Order the words.

- 1. should / TV / unplug / the / we / . We should unplug the TV.
- 2. cars / private / we / should / use / not / . We should not use private cars.
- 3. transportation / public / you / use / should / . You should use public transportation.
- 4. not / should / trees / we / cut down / . We should not cut down trees.
- 5. should / water / you / pollute / the / not / . You should not pollute the water.

# **EXERCISE 3:** Read the sentences and write "True" or "False".

- 1. We should throw rubbish into the sea.
- 2. We should keep the seas, rivers and lakes clean.
- 3. We should harm animals.
- 4. We shouldn't recycle litter.
- 5. We should prevent environmental pollution.
- 6. We should stop wasting energy.

False

True

False

False

True

True



## **EXERCISE 4:** Fill in the blanks with 'should' or 'shouldn't'.

- 1. You should classify the rubbish as paper, plastic, metal and glass.
- 2. You shouldn't buy unnecessary things in the market.
- 3. You shouldn't pollute the sea.
- **4.** You should walk or bike for short distances.
- 5. You shouldn't make air pollution.
- **6.** You should stop global warming to protect the world.
- 7. You should grow more plants to reduce the carbon dioxide in the atmosphere.
- 8. You shouldn't throw garbage on the streets.

## **EXERCISE 5:** Complete the sentences on your own.

1	I should	Students' own answers.
2	I should	Students' own answers.
3	I should	Students' own answers.
4	I shouldn't	Students' own answers.
5	I shouldn't	Students' own answers.

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# **G**rammar



# SHOULD / QUESTION FORM

	I	
	you we	
Should	we	
	they	go home?
	he	
	she	
	it	

A: Should I see a doctor? (Ben doktora görünmeli miyim?)

B: Yes, you should. / No, you shouldn't. (Evet, görünmelisin. / Hayır, görünmemelisin.)

A: Should they do cleaning? (Onlar temizlik yapmalı mı?)

B: Yes, they should. / No, they shouldn't. (Evet, yapmalı. / Hayır yapmamalı.)

# WH QUESTIONS

A: What should we do to protect the environment? (Çevreyi korumak için ne yapmalıyız?)

B: We should go green and recycle. (Yeşili korumalı ve geri dönüşüm yapmalıyız.)

A: Why should we grow more plants? (Biz niçin daha fazla bitki dikmeliyiz?)

B: We should grow more plants to reduce the carbon dioxide in the atmosphere. (Atmosferdeki karbondioksiti azaltmak için daha fazla bitki dikmeliyiz.)

# **EXERCISE 1:** Match the sentences.

- Cars' exhause gases pollute the air.
- A lot of factories pour their wastes into the river. So, fish and other living beings die.
- 3 The tap is running. You're wasting water.
- 4 We should stop wasting energy.
- We should stop global warming to protect the world. 5
- Don't forget to turn the tap off!
- We should turn off the lights and electrical devices. b
- We should cycle or walk to school and work. C
- It is the increase of the heat in the Earth's atmosphere. d
- Factories shouldn't pour their wastes into the water sources.

# **EXERCISE 2:** Complete the sentences with the correct option.

- **1.** We should not - electricity.
- 2. Factories should use filters to reduce - - .
- 3. You shouldn't - - the environment.
- 4. We should use wind and solar - - .
- 5. You should use environmentally friendly - - .

- a. plant
- a.) air pollution
- a. use
- a.)energy
- a.) products
- b. plastic

**b.**)damage

**b.**)waste

**b.** noise pollution

b. forests



# **EXERCISE 3:** Write the sentences under the pictures.

- 1. Keep the seas clean.
- 3. Recycle batteries.

- 2. Unplug electrical devices at night.
- 4. Don't throw rubbish around.

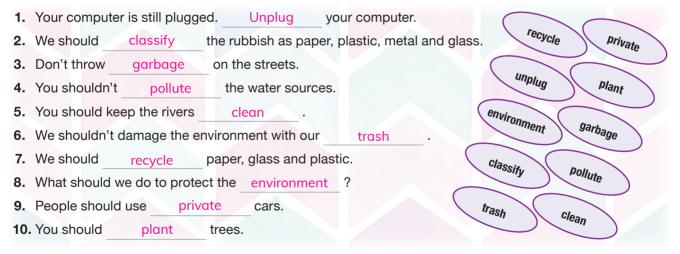








#### **EXERCISE 4:** Fill in the blanks with the correct words.



# **EXERCISE 5:** Answer the questions on your own.

- 1. What can you do to protect the environment?
  - Students' own answers.
- 2. Do you recycle?

Students' own answers.

3. What should we do to prevent the air pollution?

Students' own answers.

4. Do you plant trees?

Students' own answers.

5. Do you unplug electrical devices at night?

Students' own answers.