

Grammar

GIVING AND RESPONDING TO SIMPLE SUGGESTIONS (BASİT TAVSİYELERDE BULUNMA VE BUNLARA CEVAP VERME)

İngilizce'de birine tavsiyede bulunurken 'should' ifadesini kullanırız. 'should' fiile -meli, -malı anlamı verir.

POSITIVE FORM

I		
You		
We		
They	should	get up early.
He		
She		
It		

I should grow more plants. (Ben daha fazla bitki yetiştirmeliyim.)

You should protect the environment. (Sen çevreyi korumalısın.)

NEGATIVE FORM

I		
You		
We		
They	should not (shouldn't)	get up late.
He		
She		
It		

He shouldn't harm animals. (O hayvanlara zarar vermemeli.)

We shouldn't cut down trees. (Biz ağaçları kesmemeliyiz.)

EXERCISE 1: Make sentences with 'should' or 'shouldn't'.

a. stop air pollution

b. recycle

c. waste water

d. turn off the lights

e. throw rubbish on the ground

f. plant trees



We should plant trees.



We shouldn't throw rubbish on the ground.



We should stop air pollution.



We should turn off the lights.



We shouldn't waste water.



We should recycle.

EXERCISE 2: Order the words.

1. should / TV / unplug / the / we / . We should unplug the TV.
2. cars / private / we / should / use / not / . We should not use private cars.
3. transportation / public / you / use / should / . You should use public transportation.
4. not / should / trees / we / cut down / . We should not cut down trees.
5. should / water / you / pollute / the / not / . You should not pollute the water.

EXERCISE 3: Read the sentences and write "True" or "False".

- | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| 1. We should throw rubbish into the sea. | <u>False</u> |
| 2. We should keep the seas, rivers and lakes clean. | <u>True</u> |
| 3. We should harm animals. | <u>False</u> |
| 4. We shouldn't recycle litter. | <u>False</u> |
| 5. We should prevent environmental pollution. | <u>True</u> |
| 6. We should stop wasting energy. | <u>True</u> |



EXERCISE 4: Fill in the blanks with 'should' or 'shouldn't'.

1. You should classify the rubbish as paper, plastic, metal and glass.
2. You shouldn't buy unnecessary things in the market.
3. You shouldn't pollute the sea.
4. You should walk or bike for short distances.
5. You shouldn't make air pollution.
6. You should stop global warming to protect the world.
7. You should grow more plants to reduce the carbon dioxide in the atmosphere.
8. You shouldn't throw garbage on the streets.

EXERCISE 5: Complete the sentences on your own.

- | | | |
|---|-------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 | I should | <u>Students' own answers.</u> |
| 2 | I should | <u>Students' own answers.</u> |
| 3 | I should | <u>Students' own answers.</u> |
| 4 | I shouldn't | <u>Students' own answers.</u> |
| 5 | I shouldn't | <u>Students' own answers.</u> |

Grammar

SHOULD / QUESTION FORM

Should	I you we they he she it	go home?
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A: Should I see a doctor? (Ben doktora görünmeli miyim?)

B: Yes, you should. / No, you shouldn't. (Evet, görünmelisin. / Hayır, görünmemelisin.)

A: Should they do cleaning? (Onlar temizlik yapmalı mı?)

B: Yes, they should. / No, they shouldn't. (Evet, yapmalı. / Hayır yapmamalı.)

WH QUESTIONS

A: What should we do to protect the environment? (Çevreyi korumak için ne yapmalıyız?)

B: We should go green and recycle. (Yeşili korumalı ve geri dönüşüm yapmalıyız.)

A: Why should we grow more plants? (Biz niçin daha fazla bitki dikmeliyiz?)

B: We should grow more plants to reduce the carbon dioxide in the atmosphere. (Atmosferdeki karbondioksiti azaltmak için daha fazla bitki dikmeliyiz.)

EXERCISE 1: Match the sentences.

- | | |
|---|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Cars' exhaust gases pollute the air. |
| 2 | A lot of factories pour their wastes into the river. So, fish and other living beings die. |
| 3 | The tap is running. You're wasting water. |
| 4 | We should stop wasting energy. |
| 5 | We should stop global warming to protect the world. |
| a | Don't forget to turn the tap off! |
| b | We should turn off the lights and electrical devices. |
| c | We should cycle or walk to school and work. |
| d | It is the increase of the heat in the Earth's atmosphere. |
| e | Factories shouldn't pour their wastes into the water sources. |

1	c	2	e	3	a	4	b	5	d
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EXERCISE 2: Complete the sentences with the correct option.

- | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| 1. We should not - - - - electricity. | a. plant | b. waste |
| 2. Factories should use filters to reduce - - - - . | a. air pollution | b. noise pollution |
| 3. You shouldn't - - - - the environment. | a. use | b. damage |
| 4. We should use wind and solar - - - - . | a. energy | b. plastic |
| 5. You should use environmentally friendly - - - - . | a. products | b. forests |

EXERCISE 3: Write the sentences under the pictures.

1. Keep the seas clean.

2. Unplug electrical devices at night.

3. Recycle batteries.

4. Don't throw rubbish around.

a



Recycle batteries.

b



Keep the seas clean.

c



Don't throw rubbish around.

d



Unplug electrical devices at night.

EXERCISE 4: Fill in the blanks with the correct words.

1. Your computer is still plugged. Unplug your computer.
2. We should classify the rubbish as paper, plastic, metal and glass.
3. Don't throw garbage on the streets.
4. You shouldn't pollute the water sources.
5. You should keep the rivers clean.
6. We shouldn't damage the environment with our trash.
7. We should recycle paper, glass and plastic.
8. What should we do to protect the environment ?
9. People should use private cars.
10. You should plant trees.



EXERCISE 5: Answer the questions on your own.

1. What can you do to protect the environment?

Students' own answers.

2. Do you recycle?

Students' own answers.

3. What should we do to prevent the air pollution?

Students' own answers.

4. Do you plant trees?

Students' own answers.

5. Do you unplug electrical devices at night?

Students' own answers.