

Grammar

Expressing needs and quantity

İsimler iki grupta sınıflandırılır: Sayılabilen isimler ve sayılamayan isimler. Sayılabilen bir isim “a/an (bir)” ile kullanılır ve çoğul yapılabilir. Sayılamayan bir isim “a/an” ile kullanılmaz ve çoğul yapılamaz.

a beverage – beverages (bir içecek – içecekler)

“Any (Hiç)” ifadesini olumsuz ve soru cümlelerinde sayılan çoğul isimler ve sayılamayan isimlerle kullanırız. “Some (Biraz)” ifadesini olumlu cümlelerde, sayılan çoğul isimler ve sayılamayan isimlerle kullanırız. Birine bir şey ikram etmek amacıyla soru sorarken de “some (biraz)” kullanırız.

Is there any milk left? (Hiç süt kaldı mı?)

Do you need any candles? (Hiç mum ihtiyacın var mı?)

We don't have any water. (Hiç suyumuz yok.)

I don't have any cookies. (Hiç kurabiyem yok.)

Pam has some money. (Pam'in biraz parası var.)

They need some balloons. (Biraz balona ihtiyaçları var.)

Would you like to have some juice? (Biraz meyve suyu ister misin?)

Would you like to have some cupcakes? (Biraz kapkek ister misin?)

Bir şeyin miktarını sormak veya miktarının çok olmadığını olumsuz bir cümlede söylemek için; eğer bu şey sayılmıyorsa “much (çok)”, sayılıyorsa “many (çok)” kullanırız.

How much tea do you need? (Ne kadar çaya ihtiyacın var?)

How many hats do we have? (Kaç tane şapkamız var?)

We don't have much orange juice. (Fazla portakal suyumuz yok.)

They don't need many music CDs. (Fazla müzik CD'sine ihtiyaçları yok.)

Bir şeyin miktarının az olduğunu olumlu bir cümlede söylemek için; eğer bu şey sayılmıyorsa “a little (biraz)”, sayılıyorsa “a few (birkaç)” kullanırız.

We need a little confetti and a few balloons. (Biraz konfeti ve birkaç balona ihtiyacımız var.)

Bir şeyin miktarının çok olduğunu söylemek için; hem sayılamayan hem de sayılanlar için “a lot of-lots of” kullanırız.

We have a lot of coffee. (Çok kahvemiz var.) / We need a lot of sandwiches. (Çok sandviçe ihtiyacımız var.)

EXERCISE 1: Correct the mistakes in the sentences below.

- I need some candle for the party cake. _____
- How many money do you have? _____
- Would you like to have any cookies? _____
- There is a few pudding left. _____
- We have a little lemonade, more than we need. _____

EXERCISE 2: Complete the dialogue with the quantifiers in the box.

any / a little / a few / many / any / a / some / a lot of

Peter: What do we need for the party?

Alice: We don't need 1. _____ things. We need 2. _____ banner and 3. _____ balloons, just 2 or 3, for the decoration.

Peter: What about the food?

Alice: We have 4. _____ sandwiches, cookies and cakes. They are enough for all the guests.

Peter: Are there 5. _____ crisps?

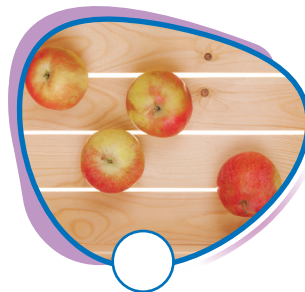
Alice: Yes, more than ten packets.

Peter: What about lemonade?

Alice: We don't have 6. _____ lemonade, but we have 7. _____ juice. Oh! It's not enough.

Peter: OK, then. I'll go and buy 8. _____ beverages for the party.

EXERCISE 3: Match the sentences with pictures below.



A We have a lot of cookies for the party.

B There are a few apples left.

C We need some milk for the cake.

D There isn't any food in the fridge.

EXERCISE 4: Choose the correct quantifiers and fill in the blanks.

- Jason :** Do you have _____ (some / any) beverages?
Sarah : Yes, we have _____ (some /any).
- Kate :** How _____ (much / many) orange juice do we need for the party?
Vicky: We need _____ (a little / a lot of) orange juice. It's a crowded party.
- Tom :** Would you like _____ (some / any) more pudding?
Sue : Yes, why not? _____ (A little / A few), please.
- Bob :** What do you need for the decoration? I have _____ (some / any) confetti.
Nina : OK. Also, I need _____ (a lot of / a few) balloons because I want to decorate the house and the garden.
- Ruth:** How _____ (much / many) eggs do you need for the omelette?
Eva : I need _____ (a few / a little) eggs.
- James :** Why don't you have _____ (some / any) ice cream?
Emma : Thanks. But just _____ (a few / a little), please.
- Rose :** Are there _____ (much / many) drinks in the fridge?
Carol : Let me look. Oh! We don't have _____ (much / many) drinks.
- Ann :** Do you need _____ (some / any) help for the party preparations?
Sue : Thanks, Ann. Laura helped me _____ (a lot / a few).
- Jane :** Do we have _____ (much / many) cheese?
Rick : No, we don't. And we don't have _____ (much / many) olives.
- Harry :** Let's make _____ (some / a little) cupcakes.
Bruce : That would be great, but we don't have _____ (a lot of / any) flour.

EXERCISE 5: Answer the questions on your own.

- How much money do you spend a week? _____
- How many English books do you have? _____
- How much water do you drink every day? _____
- How many hours do you sleep a day? _____
- How much sugar do you add to your tea? _____

Grammar

Making simple suggestions (Accepting and refusing)

Birisine teklif ve öneride bulunurken aşağıdaki kalıpları kullanınız.

- Let's organize a party. (Hadi bir parti düzenleyelim.)
 Why don't we have some coffee? (Niçin biraz kahve içmiyoruz?)
 Would you like to eat some cake? (Biraz kek yemek ister misin?)
 Shall we decorate the garden? (Bahçeyi dekore edelim mi?)
 How/What about buying some confetti? (Biraz konfeti almaya ne dersin?)

Accepting (Kabul etme)

- | | |
|--|------------------------------|
| Great/Good idea. (Harika/İyi bir fikir.) | I'd love to. (İsterim.) |
| That would be great. (Harika olurdu.) | Of course. (Tabii ki.) |
| That sounds good/great. (Kulağa hoş/harika geliyor.) | Yes, please. (Evet, lütfen.) |
| Thanks for inviting me. (Beni davet ettiğin için teşekkür ederim.) | Sure. (Elbette.) |

Refusing (Reddetme)

- | | |
|--|---|
| I'm afraid, but I can't. (Korkarım ama yapamam.) | I'd love to, but (Çok isterdim ama) |
| I am sorry, but I can't. (Üzgünüm ama yapamam.) | Maybe later. (Belki daha sonra.) |
| No, thanks. (Hayır, teşekkürler.) | |

Making arrangements and sequencing the actions

Ayarlamalar yapmak ve işlemleri sıralamak için "First (İlk olarak), Second (İkinci olarak), Then (Sonra), Next (Daha sonra), After that (Ondan sonra), Finally (Son olarak)," gibi sıralama kelimeleri kullanınız.

It's easy to organize a party. First, you should decorate the place. Second, you should prepare a guest list. Then, you should write the invitation cards. Next, you should prepare food and beverages. After that, you should order a huge cake. Finally, you should arrange the music. (Parti düzenlemek kolaydır. İlk olarak, yeri dekore etmelisin. İkinci olarak, konuk listesini hazırlamalısın. Sonra, davetiyeleri yazmalısın. Daha sonra, yiyecek ve içecekleri hazırlamalısın. Ondan sonra, büyük bir kek ısmarlamalısın. Son olarak, müziği ayarlamalısın.)

EXERCISE 1: Complete the dialogues on your own by accepting or refusing the suggestions.

1. Your friend: Would you like to have some cookies?

You: _____

2. Your friend: Shall we prepare the invitation cards?

You: _____

3. Your friend: What about making cupcakes for the party?

You: _____

4. Your friend: Why don't we buy some CDs?

You: _____

5. Your friend: How about having dinner at a restaurant?

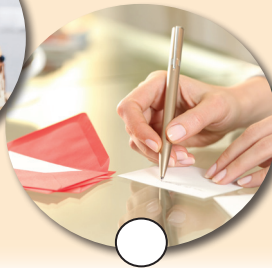
You: _____

EXERCISE 2: Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in brackets.

- Shall we _____ (have) some pizza?
- Would you like _____ (wrap) the presents with me?
- Why don't we _____ (hang) the banner?
- How about _____ (order) a huge cake for mum's birthday party?
- Let's _____ (arrange) music for the party.

EXERCISE 3: Match the party preparations with the correct pictures.

- A. First, prepare a guest list and write the invitation cards.
- B. Second, decorate the party place.
- C. Then, buy some food and beverages for the party.
- D. Next, wrap the gifts.
- E. Finally, make some cakes.



EXERCISE 4: Find the missing words and complete the dialogues.

1. **Ellie** : Would you like _____ to have some cookies?
Hazel: Thanks. A few _____, please.
2. **Carter**: Shall _____ we prepare some lemonade for the party?
Julian : Great idea _____ !
3. **Lilly** : What are _____ buying some more snacks?
Julie: No need to buy more. We have a lot _____ of snacks.
4. **Lucy**: Why _____ don't you go to the cinema with me?
Rob : Thanks for inviting _____ me.
5. **Austin**: What type of a party are _____ you giving?
Piper : A welcome party for _____ my brother.
6. **Brook** : Why don't _____ we have something to eat together?
Parker: That would _____ be great.
7. **Annie** : Do _____ you decorate your house by yourself?
Juliet : No, my sister helps _____ me.
8. **Haven**: Would _____ you like to join my brother's graduation party?
Edgar : I'm afraid, I can't _____.
9. **Rosie**: Let _____ make some orange juice.
Lewis: That sounds _____ good.
10. **Jenna** : What _____ do you need for the party?
Benson: We bought everything yesterday. We need just a lot _____ of confetti.

EXERCISE 5: What do you say in these situations.

1. You want to invite your friend to your birthday party.

2. You offer some pizza to your friend.

3. Your friend invites you to a concert. You accept it.

4. Your friend offers you a cup of coffee. You refuse it.

5. Your friend suggests you to go to a café together. You accept it.
