

## Grammar

### Giving explanations and reasons (Present)

**Gerçekleşmesi muhtemel eylemlerden bahsetmek için “can” kullanırız.**

Nick can go to the shopping mall to buy a gift for his mum. (Nick annesine hediye almak için alışveriş merkezine gidebilir.)

**Olasılıklardan bahsetmek için “may” kullanırız.**

You may go to the amusement park to have fun. (Eğlenmek için lunaparka gidebilirsiniz.)

**Öğüt vermek veya öneride bulunmak için “should” kullanırız.**

You should go to the chemist's to buy some pills. (İlaç almak için eczaneye gitmelisin.)

**Bir eylemin ne kadar sıklıkta yapıldığından bahsetmek için “Geniş Zaman” kullanırız.**

Nina usually goes to the bakery to buy some bread. (Nina genellikle ekmek almak için fırına gider.)

**Açıklama getirmek ve sebep göstermek için “to” kullanırız.**

Jane goes to the coffee shop to meet her friends. (Jane arkadaşlarıyla buluşmak için kafeye gider.)

### EXERCISE 1: Order the words and make sentences.



1. to / I / the to / buy / outfits / can / some / boutique / go / fashionable / .

I can go to the boutique to buy some fashionable outfits.

2. go / to / they / the / roller / the / amusement / to / should / ride / park / coaster / .

They should go to the amusement park to ride the roller coaster.



3. some / market / fresh / get / you / fruit / and / can / from / the vegetables / .

You can get some fresh fruit and vegetables from the market.

4. see / go / latest / the / art / to / Kate / can / gallery / the / to / paintings / .

Kate can go to the art gallery to see the latest paintings.



5. flowers / should / I / for / go / get / party / where / to / some / the / ?

Where should I go to get some flowers for the party?

### EXERCISE 2: Correct the mistakes and write the correct places.

1. Bill goes to the music store to watch the latest movies.

Bill goes to the movie theatre to watch the latest movies.

2. Monica goes to the coffee shop to get fresh fruit and vegetables.

Monica goes to the greengrocer's to get fresh fruit and vegetables.

3. David goes to the movie theatre to buy some music CDs.

David goes to the music store to buy some music CDs.

4. Betsy goes to the greengrocer's to buy some vitamins.

Betsy goes to the chemist's to buy some vitamins.

5. Michael goes to the chemist's to chat with his friends.

Michael goes to the coffee shop to chat with his friends.

**EXERCISE 3:** Match the people with the places they go.

<p><b>A</b></p> <p><i>I go to the hospital to see my doctor regularly.</i></p> <p>Peter</p>	<p><b>B</b></p> <p><i>I go to the department store to find some reasonable outfits.</i></p> <p>Cindy</p>	<p><b>C</b></p> <p><i>I go to the game store to buy gifts for my friends.</i></p> <p>Kurt</p>	<p><b>D</b></p> <p><i>I go to the chemist's to buy my grandfather's medicine.</i></p> <p>Jenny</p>
<p><b>C</b></p> 	<p><b>A</b></p> 	<p><b>D</b></p> 	<p><b>B</b></p> 

**EXERCISE 4:** Match the questions with their answers.

<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Where should you go to buy fresh muffins, bread and bagels?</li> <li>Where may I go to visit the exhibition?</li> <li>Where is a perfect place to walk or have a picnic?</li> <li>Where can you drive bumper cars?</li> <li>Where should I go to see the mayor?</li> <li>Where can you go to buy some eggs, sugar, flour and a chicken?</li> <li>Where should people go to draw money?</li> <li>Where can people go to buy a new suit?</li> <li>Where should you go to report the burglary?</li> <li>Where do people go to watch a movie?</li> <li>Where may John go to buy a painkiller?</li> <li>Where should I call when there is a fire?</li> </ol>	<p>I</p> <p>G</p> <p>D</p> <p>A</p> <p>J</p> <p>H</p> <p>B</p> <p>E</p> <p>L</p> <p>C</p> <p>K</p> <p>F</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>At the amusement park.</li> <li>To the bank.</li> <li>To the cinema.</li> <li>The park.</li> <li>To the department store.</li> <li>The fire station.</li> <li>To the art gallery.</li> <li>To the grocery.</li> <li>To the bakery.</li> <li>To the municipality.</li> <li>To the chemist's.</li> <li>To the police station.</li> </ol>
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**EXERCISE 5:** Answer the questions on your own.

- Which buildings are there in your neighbourhood?  
*Students' own answers.*
- Which places do you usually go at the weekends?  
*Students' own answers.*
- How often do you go to the shopping malls?  
*Students' own answers.*
- Where do you go to for your grocery shopping?  
*Students' own answers.*
- Who do you usually go shopping with?  
*Students' own answers.*

## Grammar

### Giving explanations and reasons (Past)

Geçmişte gerçekleşen bir eylem hakkında açıklama getirmek ve sebep göstermek için "Geçmiş Zaman" kullanırız.

I went to the amusement park to spend a great time with my friends yesterday. (Dün, iyi vakit geçirmek için arkadaşlarımla lunaparka gittim.)

Geçmiş zaman cümlelerinde fiilleri geçmiş zaman yapısında (V2) kullanırız.

I joined the wedding ceremony of my nephew at the city hall last week. (Geçen hafta, belediye binasında yeğenimin nikah törenine katıldım.)

Düzenli fiiller geçmiş zamanda kullanıldığında '-ed' eki alır. Düzensiz fiiller yapılarını değiştirirler.

visit – visited      pass – passed      go – went      buy – bought

Olumsuz cümlelerde "didn't V1" yapısını kullanırız.

Peter didn't go to the art gallery on holiday. (Peter tatilde sanat galerisine gitmedi.)

Sorularda da "Did ..... V1" yapısını kullanırız.

Did you buy gifts for your family when you went to London? (Londra'ya gittiğinde ailen için hediyeler aldın mı?)

### Time Expressions

Geçmiş zaman cümlelerinde, yesterday (dün), .... ago (.... önce), last .... (geçen ....), in 2007 (2007'de) in December 2018 (2018'in Aralık ayında), on June 10, 1993 (10 Haziran 1993'de) gibi zaman bildiren ifadeleri kullanırız.

I went to the grocery to do shopping for the kitchen last Sunday. (Geçen pazar, mutfak alışverişi yapmak için markete gittim.)

### EXERCISE 1: Order the words and make sentences.



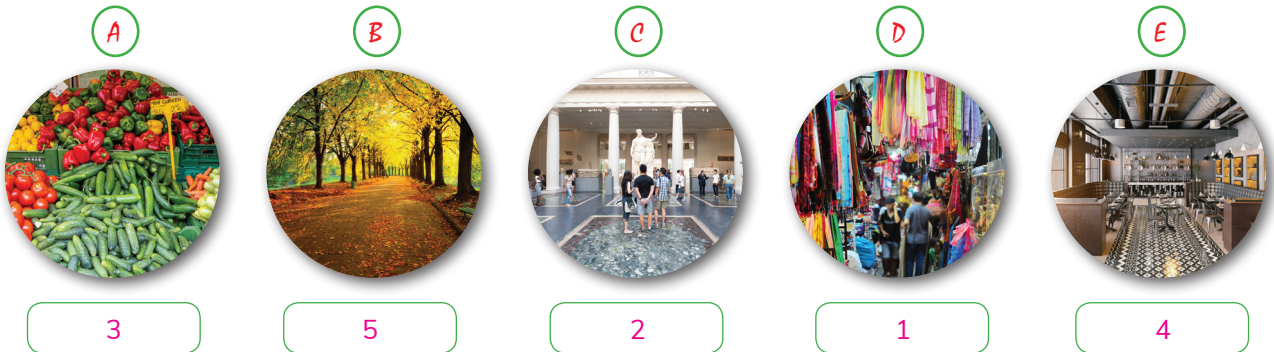
- went / draw / to / the / Jason / to / money / bank.  
Jason went to the bank to draw money.
- didn't / burglary / to / go / police / Alice / to / the / station / the / report.  
Alice didn't go to the police station to report the burglary.
- family / to / day / park / the / went / we / as / a / to / enjoy / the.  
We went to the park as a family to enjoy the day.
- art / visited / the / paintings / Tony / and / gallery / to / sculptures / see / the.  
Tony visited the art gallery to see the paintings and sculptures.
- watch / you / go / the / to / movie / the / to cinema / did / latest?  
Did you go to the cinema to watch the latest movie?

### EXERCISE 2: Read what Mary and her friends did yesterday. Then, write where they went.

1	Mary: I saw my dentist.	Hospital
2	Robert: I bought my grandfather's medicine.	Chemist's
3	Nina: I bought some furniture for my new house.	Department store
4	David: I joined my sister's wedding ceremony.	City hall
5	April: I bought some CDs for the party.	Music store



**EXERCISE 3:** The pictures below show the places that Tony visited last week. Match the sentences with the pictures.



- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1 | Tony went to a traditional shop to buy some gifts for his friends on Tuesday. |
| 2 | Tony visited the museum to see the statues on Wednesday.                      |
| 3 | Tony went to the market to buy some fresh vegetables on Thursday.             |
| 4 | Tony went to the coffee shop to meet his friends for a drink on Friday.       |
| 5 | Tony went to the park to have a picnic with his buddies on Saturday.          |

**EXERCISE 4:** Write who did what last Monday.

1	<b>JAMES</b> chemist's buy some toothpaste	2	<b>SUSAN</b> department store buy jewellery	3	<b>LARRY</b> library borrow books	4	<b>BRAD</b> bakery order a chocolate cake
5	<b>LUCY</b> shopping mall get some decorations for her birthday	6	<b>KATIE</b> market get some eggs, milk and vegetables				

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|----------|--|
| 1. James | went to the chemist's to buy some toothpaste                       |
| 2. Susan | went to the department store to buy jewellery                      |
| 3. Larry | went to the library to borrow books                                |
| 4. Brad  | went to the bakery to order a chocolate cake                       |
| 5. Lucy  | went to the shopping mall to get some decorations for her birthday |
| 6. Katie | went to the market to get some eggs, milk and vegetables           |

**EXERCISE 5:** Answer the questions on your own.

- |   |                       |
|---|-----------------------|
| 1. Did you go to a public place last week? If yes, where? | Students' own answers |
| 2. Where did you go last weekend?                         | Students' own answers |
| 3. When did you go to a shopping mall last?               | Students' own answers |
| 4. Which places did you visit on your last holiday?       | Students' own answers |
| 5. Where would you like to visit on Sunday?               | Students' own answers |