

Grammar

EXPRESSING RESPONSIBILITIES

Sorumluluklarımızdan bahsederken kullanabileceğimiz bazı kalıplar şunlardır:

→ **be responsible for**

Selin is responsible for washing the dishes. (Selin bulaşıkları yıkamaktan sorumlu.)

→ **be in charge of**

Mert is in charge of taking out the garbage. (Mert çöpü atmaktan sorumlu.)

→ **My task / responsibility / duty is ...**

My task is doing the laundry. (Benim görevim çamaşırları yıkamak.)

→ **..... is my task / responsibility / duty.**

Setting the table is my duty. (Masayı kurmak benim görevim.)

→ **It's necessary to ...**

It's necessary to empty the dishwasher. (Bulaşık makinesini boşaltmak gerekli.)

→ **It's time to ...**

It's time to cook the dinner. (Akşam yemeğini pişirme vakti.)

EXPRESSING LIKES & DISLIKES

Sevdiğimiz ve sevmediğimiz şeylerden bahsederken kullanabileceğimiz kalıplar şunlardır:

→ **like / enjoy / love**

Pam likes ironing. (Pam ütü yapmayı sever.)

→ **My favourite chore**

My favourite chore is sweeping the leaves. (Benim en sevdiğim iş yaprakları süpürmek.)

→ **I don't mind**

I don't mind cleaning the bathroom. (Banyoyu temizlemekten rahatsız olmuyorum.)

→ **dislike / hate / don't like**

Sally hates mopping the floors. (Sally yerleri paspaslamaktan nefret eder.)

→ **can't stand**

Tom can't stand vacuuming the carpets. (Tom halıları süpürmeye katlanamaz.)

EXERCISE 1: Look at the pictures and choose the correct option.

Nick	Jane	Anna	Brad	Rose

1 Nick **enjoys** / **hates** vacuuming the carpets.

2 Jane can't **stand** / **loves** ironing the clothes.

3 Anna **likes** / **dislikes** cleaning the windows.

4 Brad **loves** / **doesn't like** washing the dishes.

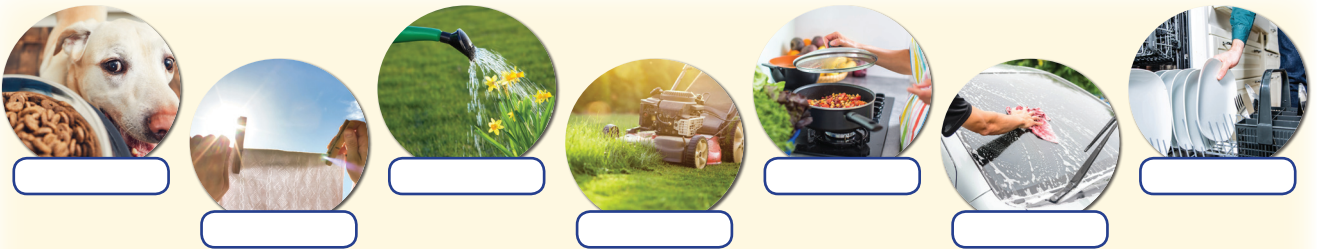
5 Rose **likes** / **hates** making the bed.

EXERCISE 2: Complete the sentences with the chores in the box.

- | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| ★ washes the dishes | ★ take out the trash | ★ cook dinner | ★ mop the floor |
| ★ set the table | ★ go shopping | ★ dust the shelves | ★ sweep the leaves |
| | ★ feed the cat | ★ do the laundry | |

- I always _____. We always have dinner at about 7 p.m.
- The leaves always fall off the trees in autumn. It's necessary to _____ every day in autumn.
- Don't forget to _____. The cat food is in the kitchen.
- My mother always _____ after dinner. She can't stand dirty plates and glasses in the kitchen.
- The garbage smells bad. Let's _____.
- I don't have any clean clothes! I have to _____.
- My father prepares breakfast and I help him to _____.
- I have some guests in the afternoon. I have to _____ to buy some cakes and cookies.
- The floor is really dirty. We have to _____.
- Look at all that dust here! Please, _____.

EXERCISE 3: Read the sentences and write the names under the pictures.



- | | |
|---|---|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tony is responsible for watering the plants. • Mark washes his car every Sunday. • Emptying the dishwasher is Amy's responsibility. • Emily usually cooks the meals. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lucy is in charge of hanging out the laundry. • Jimmy is responsible for feeding the dog. • Mowing the lawns falls to Andy. |
|---|---|

EXERCISE 4: Correct the mistakes.

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1 Jenny is responsible to do the ironing. | |
| 2 Clara is in charge for preparing the meals. | |
| 3 James don't mind doing the grocery shopping. | |
| 4 It's necessary of drying the dishes. | |

EXERCISE 5: Answer the questions on your own.

- Do you help your parents at home? _____
- What do you think about sharing the household chores?

- What are your responsibilities at home? _____
- Who cooks the meals regularly in your family? _____
- Whose responsibility is doing shopping in your family? _____

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EXPRESSING OBLIGATIONS

Zorunlulukları ifade etmek için kullanabileceğimiz yapılar şunlardır:

➔ **must**

Kişinin şahsi görüşünden kaynaklanan zorunlulukları belirtirken kullanılır.

I must tidy my room. (Odamı toplamalıyım.)

➔ **mustn't**

Yapılması yasak olan şeylerden bahsederken kullanılır.

You mustn't park here. (Buraya park etmemelisin.)

➔ **have to / has to**

Bir otorite tarafından belirlenmiş gerekliliklerden bahsetmek için kullanılır.

Students have to wear school uniforms. (Öğrenciler okul üniforması giymek zorundalar.)

➔ **don't / doesn't have to**

Bir işin yapılmasının zorunlu olmadığı durumlarda kullanılır.

You don't have to go shopping. (Alışverişe gitmek zorunda değilsin.)

EXERCISE 1: Rewrite the sentences using "must" or "mustn't".

1 Keep your desk tidy. _____

2 Don't eat or drink in the library. _____

3 Don't make noise during the class. _____

4 Raise your hand to speak. _____

5 Don't run in the corridors. _____

EXERCISE 2: Complete the sentences with "have to", "has to", "don't have to", "doesn't have to" or "mustn't".

1. We _____ wear school uniforms at school, so I usually wear a t-shirt and jeans.

2. Students _____ keep their desks neat and tidy.

3. We _____ disturb others when we're in the library.

4. You _____ wash the dishes. I have already done it.

5. Jane _____ water the flowers. It's her responsibility.

6. We _____ make noise during the lessons.

7. Barbara _____ cook today, she will order pizza.

8. You _____ arrive at school on time.

9. My brother _____ respect my rights.

10. I _____ take care of my little sister.

EXERCISE 3: Look at the chart and write "True" or "False".



ARTHUR	✓	✗	✗	✓
JAMES	✗	✗	✓	✓
NANCY	✓	✗	✓	✗
CINDY	✓	✓	✓	✓

- _____ James is only responsible for vacuuming the house.
- _____ Arthur is in charge of loading the dishwasher and doing the laundry.
- _____ Nancy has to take out the garbage, but Arthur doesn't.
- _____ Cindy has to do the laundry.
- _____ They are all responsible for vacuuming the house.

EXERCISE 4: Match the two halves of the sentences.

A

I don't like being in the kitchen,

B

Adam hates ironing the clothes

C

We must share our responsibilities as a family

D

Kate never cooks dinner

E

My mother is a doctor and she is very busy all day,

because her husband cooks it.

□

because he thinks it's boring and difficult.

□

so I always help her with household chores.

□

so I want to do shopping instead of cooking.

□

because it makes our lives easier.

□

EXERCISE 5: Answer the questions on your own.

- Which task do you find enjoyable?

- Which obligations do you dislike doing?

- What are your duties at school?

- How do you feel when your mother asks you to tidy up your room? Why?

- Do you think students have to wear uniforms at school? Why? Why not?
