

Grammar: Describing Weather Conditions

Hava durumlarını ifade ederken cümleye ya "The weather" ya da "It is" ile başlar ve sonrasında hava durumunu belirtiriz.

The weather is cold today. (Bugün hava soğuk.)

It is rainy. (Hava yağmurlu.)

It is snowy and freezing. (Hava karlı ve dondurucu.)

Bir şehrin havasından bahsederken cümleye o şehrin adıyla başlarız.

Ankara is windy. (Ankara rüzgarlı.)

İzmir is hot. (İzmir sıcak.)

Belirli bir coğrafi bölgenin genel hava durumundan bahsederken o bölgenin adı ile cümleye başlarız.

Deserts are hot and sunny. (Çöller sıcak ve güneşlidir.)

Rainforests are rainy and wet. (Yağmur ormanları yağmurlu ve nemlidir.)

Hava durumlarına göre, günlük aktivitelerimiz, dikkat etmemiz gereken konular çeşitlilik gösterir.

It is rainy. Take your umbrella. (Hava yağmurlu. Şemsiyeni al.)

It's windy. Let's fly a kite. (Hava rüzgarlı. Haydi uçurtma uçuralım.)

EXERCISE 1: Order the words to make sentences. (Cümle oluşturmak için kelimeleri sıralayalım.)

1. is / wet / It / today It is wet today.

2. and snowy / freezing / The poles / are The poles are freezing and snowy.

3. is / The weather / nice / today The weather is nice today.

4. tennis. / is / sunny. / play / It / Let's It is sunny. Let's play tennis.

5. is / rainy and / today / Kars / wet Kars is rainy and wet today.

EXERCISE 2: Circle the correct answer to complete the sentences. (Cümleleri tamamlayan seçeneği yuvarlak içine alalım.)

1. It's - - - - . Let's swim in the sea.

a. cold

b. hot

2. It's - - - - . Let's ride a bike.

a. nice

b. freezing

3. It's - - - - . Take your umbrella.

a. rainy

b. sunny

4. It's - - - - . It's snowball time.

a. windy

b. snowy

5. It's - - - - and nice. Let's go to park.

a. cold

b. sunny

EXERCISE 3: Read the sentences and write the city names in the map. (Cümleleri okuyalım ve şehir adlarını haritaya yazalım.)



1. Rome is cloudy today.
2. Moscow is snowy and freezing.
3. Hatay is sunny.
4. Amsterdam is windy and cold.
5. Dublin is sunny and hot.

EXERCISE 4: Complete the dialogue with the words in the box. (Kutu içindeki kelimelerle diyalogu tamamlayalım.)

Goodbye / Wait / Let's / fly / care / weather / umbrella / can / careful / windy

Kaya : The weather is cloudy. Let's walk.
 Judy : Great idea! Wait for me here, please.
 Judy : Mum, can I go out?
 Mum : It is cloudy. Be careful, please and take your umbrella.
 Judy : Thank you, mum. Goodbye.
 Mum : Bye. Take care.
 Judy : Let's go to park, Kaya. Oh! It is windy now!
 Kaya : Yes, it is. We can fly a kite there.
 Judy : Great idea! Let's go.

EXERCISE 5: Look at the table and describe the weather conditions. (Tabloya bakalım ve hava durumunu söyleyelim.)

Trabzon	İzmir	Muş	Sinop	Tekirdağ

1. Trabzon is rainy.
2. Sinop Sinop is windy.
3. İzmir İzmir is cloudy.
4. Tekirdağ Tekirdağ is sunny.
5. Muş Muş is snowy.

Grammar: Asking for Weather Conditions

Hava durumu için bilgi isterken aşağıdaki soru kalıplarını kullanınız.

How is the weather? (Hava nasıl?)

Is the weather sunny? (Hava güneşli mi?)

How is the weather in the poles? (Kutuplarda hava nasıl?)

Is it cold in Ankara? (Ankara'da hava soğuk mu?)

EXERCISE 1: Order the words to make dialogues. (Diyalog yapmak için kelimeleri sıralayalım.)

1. is / in Ankara / How / the weather

How is the weather in Ankara ?

2. the desert / is / the weather / How / in

How is the weather in the desert ?

3. windy / Is / in / Bursa / the weather / in

Is the weather windy in Bursa ?

4. Is / cold / İzmir / the weather / in

Is the weather cold in İzmir ?

5. the weather / in / How / is / Artvin

How is the weather in Artvin ?

is / windy / It

It is windy

It / very / is / hot

It is very hot

is / No / It / cloudy

No. It is cloudy

Yes / is / it

Yes, it is

and wet / rainy / is / It

It is rainy and wet

EXERCISE 4: Read the sentences and fill in the table with city names. (Cümleleri okuyalım ve tablodaki şehir adları ile dolduralım.)

City Names								
Muğla	✓					✓		
Kastamonu		✓		✓				
Erzurum				✓	✓			
Kars								✓
Van							✓	
Artvin			✓					
İzmir	✓							
Balıkesir		✓	✓					
Kayseri			✓				✓	
Ankara		✓		✓			✓	

1. Ankara is windy, cloudy and cold.

2. Erzurum is windy and snowy.

3. İzmir is sunny.

4. Muğla is sunny and hot.

5. Kars is freezing.

6. Kastamonu is windy and cloudy.

7. Balıkesir is cloudy and rainy.

8. Van is cold.

9. Kayseri is cold and rainy.

10. Artvin is rainy.

EXERCISE 2: Choose the correct questions according to the visuals and the answers. (Görsel ve cevaplara göre doğru soruyu seçelim.)

1 

a. Is it snowy?
b. Is it sunny?
- Yes, it is.

2 

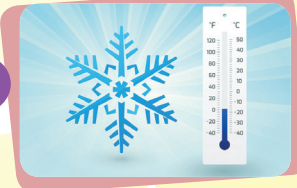
a. Is it windy?
b. Is it rainy?
- No, it isn't.

3 

a. Is it snowy?
b. Is it nice?
- Yes, it is.

4 

a. Is it cold?
b. Is it hot?
- Yes, it is.

5 

a. Is it hot?
b. Is it freezing?
- No, it isn't.

EXERCISE 3: Ask suitable questions according to the visuals and the answers. (Görsellere ve cevaplara uygun sorular soralım.)

1 

Is it windy ?
Yes, it is.

2 

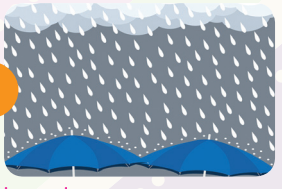
Is it rainy / snowy / sunny ?
No, it isn't.

3 

Is it sunny ?
Yes, it is.

4 

Is it hot ?
No, it isn't.

5 

Is it rainy ?
Yes, it is.

EXERCISE 5: Answer the questions below. (Aşağıdaki soruları cevaplayalım.)

- How is the weather today?
- Is it rainy today?
- Can you ride a bike on rainy days?
- What can you do on snowy days?
- Can you go out on cold days?

Students' own answers
Students' own answers
Students' own answers
Students' own answers
Students' own answers