

## Grammar: Talking About Nature and Animals/Expressing Likes and Dislikes

Doğa ve hayvanlarla ilgili bilgi verirken aşağıdaki cümle yapılarını kullanınız.

There are frogs in the river. (Nehirde kurbağalar var.)

There is an elephant at the zoo. (Hayvanat bahçesinde bir fil var.)

We have a forest in our village. (Köyümüzde bir orman var.)

There is a cave in this mountain. (Bu dağda bir mağara var.)

Bears live in caves. (Ayılar mağaralarda yaşar.)

There are three pigeons in the tree. (Ağaçta üç güvercin var.)

I love nature. (Doğayı seviyorum.)

Hoşlandığımız şeylerden bahsederken "like"; hoşlanmadığımız şeylerden bahsederken "dislike" fiillerini kullanınız.

I like elephants. (Filleri severim.)

I dislike snakes. (Yılanlardan hoşlanmam.)

I like sea, but I dislike mountains. (Denizi severim ama dağlardan hoşlanmam.)

**EXERCISE 1:** Order the words to make sentences. (Cümle oluşturmak için kelimeleri sıraya sokalım.)

1. are / trees / There / two There are two trees.
2. I / pigeons / like I like pigeons.
3. have / a forest / We / got We have got a forest.
4. There / grey / are / dolphins There are grey dolphins.
5. birds / the tree / There / in / are There are birds in the tree.

**EXERCISE 2:** Choose the correct option. (Doğru seçeneği işaretleyelim.)

A

There is / are goats in the village.

B

There is a bear / bears in this cave.

C

I like turtles, but I like / dislike snakes.

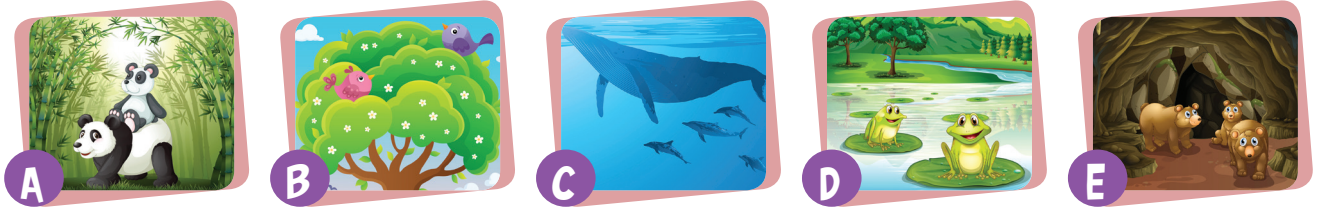
D

There is / are a frog in the river.

E

Sharks live in / on the sea.

**EXERCISE 3:** Match the sentences with the pictures. (Cümleleri görsellerle eşleştirelim.)



1. Whales live in the sea C.
2. There are pandas in the forest A.
3. Frogs live in the river D.
4. Three bears live in this cave E.
5. There are two birds in the tree B.

**EXERCISE 4:** Complete the paragraphs with the words in the boxes. (Paragrafları kutuların içindeki kelimelerle tamamlayalım.)

**are / live / but / a / fifteen**

I am at the zoo now. There is a bear the cave. Dolphins live in a big pool. There are pigeons and birds, too. There are fifteen kangroos. I dislike kangroos, but I like elephants. I am so happy here.



**has / dislike / fun / love / are**

I am in my village now. We have a big forest and I love nature very much. My grandfather has twenty chickens and four cows. There are a lot of butterflies, bees and ducks all around us. I dislike bees, but I like ducks. I have so much fun here.



**EXERCISE 5:** Answer the questions on your own. (Soruları kendimize göre cevaplayalım.)

1. Which animal do you like? Students' own answers.
2. Which animal do you dislike? Students' own answers.
3. Do you like nature? Students' own answers.
4. Which animals live in the sea? Write 3 of them.  
Students' own answers.
5. Which animals can fly? Write 3 of them.  
Students' own answers.

## Grammar: Making Simple Inquiries / Suggestions

Doğa ve hayvanlarla ilgili sorular sorarken kullandığımız soru kalıpları aşağıdaki gibidir.

Are there two pigeons in the tree? (Ağaçta iki güvercin var mı?)

Is there a kangaroo at the zoo? (Hayvanat bahçesinde kanguru var mı?)

Is the seahorse big? (Denizatı büyük mü?)

Öneride bulunurken "Let's" ile cümleye başlarız ve aşağıdaki örnek cümlelerde olduğu gibi kalıplar kullanırız.

Let's plant a tree. (Haydi bir ağaç dikelim.)

Let's water the tree. (Haydi ağacı sulayalım.)

Let's be patient. (Haydi sabırlı olalım.)

**EXERCISE 1:** Order the words to make sentences. (Cümle oluşturmak için kelimeleri sıraya sokalım.)

1. there / a / Is / parrot

Is there a parrot ?

there / Yes / is

Yes, there is .

2. Are / in / there / horses / your village

Are there horses in your village ?

aren't / No / there

No, there aren't .

3. a / Let's / plant / tree

Let's plant a tree .

it / Let's / do

Let's do it .

4. turtles / Are / there / five

Are there five turtles ?

are / No / two / there

No, there are two .

5. Is / at / a / the zoo / there / lion

Is there a lion at the zoo ?

Yes / is / there

Yes, there is .

**EXERCISE 2:** Correct the mistakes in each sentence. (Her bir cümledeki hatayı düzeltelim.)

1. Seagulls live in trees. Seagulls live in the sea.

2. Whales like in the sea. Whales live in the sea.

3. Let's watering the trees. Let's water the trees.

4. Are the dolphin big? Is the dolphin big?

5. There is snakes over there. There are snakes over there.

**EXERCISE 3:** Linda's answer is "Yes" for each question. Look at the pictures and choose the correct questions. (Linda'nın tüm sorulara cevabı "Evet"dir. Resimlere bakalım ve uygun soruyu seçelim.)

1



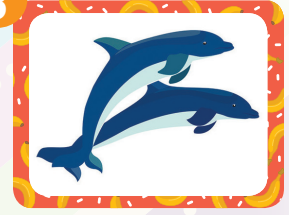
- a. Is there a parrot?  
b. Are there pigeons?

2



- a. Is there a cow?  
b. Is there a donkey?

3



- a. Are there seahorses?  
b. Are there dolphins?

**YES!**



4



- a. Are there butterflies?  
b. Are there bees?

5



- a. Are there goats?  
b. Are there kangaroos?

**EXERCISE 4:** Complete the questions with the words in the box. (Soruları kutu içindeki kelimelerle tamamlayalım.)

**now / big / live / is / you / horses / a / like / are / do**

1. Where do kangaroos live?
2. Is there a donkey in the garden?
3. Is there a bear in the cave?
4. Do you like pandas?
5. Are there frogs in the river?
6. Is the goat big?
7. Do you like fish?
8. Are there two horses?
9. Where are the pigeons now?
10. Do you dislike butterflies?

**EXERCISE 5:** Answer the questions according to the picture. (Görsele göre soruları cevaplayalım.)

1. Is there an elephant? Yes, there is.
2. Are there birds? Yes, there are.
3. Is there a kangaroo? No, there isn't.
4. Is there a dolphin? No, there isn't.
5. Is there a monkey? Yes, there is.

