

Grammar

EXPRESSING ABILITY AND INABILITY (YAPABİLDİĞİMİZ VE YAPAMADIĞIMIZ ŞEYLERİ İFADE ETME)

İngilizce'de yapabildiğimiz şeyleri anlatırken 'can', yapamadığımız şeyleri anlatırken de 'can't' ifadelerini kullanırız.

OLUMLU CÜMLE (+)

I		
You		
We		
They	can	climb a tree.
He		
She		
It		

- I can drive a car. (Ben araba sürebilirim.)
- She can play basketball. (O basketbol oynayabilir.)
- We can play the guitar. (Biz gitar çalabiliriz.)
- Yusuf can speak English. (Yusuf İngilizce konuşabilir.)

OLUMSUZ CÜMLE (-)

I		
You		
We		
They	can't	climb a tree.
He		
She		
It		

- I can't run fast. (Ben hızlı koşamam.)
- He can't speak German. (O Almanca konuşamaz.)
- They can't ride a bike. (Onlar bisiklet süremez.)
- A parrot can't swim. (Bir papağan yüzemez.)

SORU CÜMLESİ (?)

	I	
	you	
	we	
Can	they	climb a tree?
	he	
	she	
	it	

- Can you play the guitar? (Sen gitar çalabilir misin?)
- Yes, I can. (Evet, çalabilirim.)
- No, I can't. (Hayır, çalamam.)
- Can he play football? (O futbol oynayabilir mi?)
- Yes, he can. (Evet, oynayabilir.)
- No, he can't. (Hayır, oynayamaz.)

EXERCISE 1: Make sentences with 'can' and 'can't' according to the pictures. (Görsellere göre 'can' ve 'can't' ile cümle yapalım.)

1

Sophia can play the guitar.

2

William can't ride a bike.

3

John can't swim.

4

Smith can't drive a car.

5

Children can climb a tree.

6

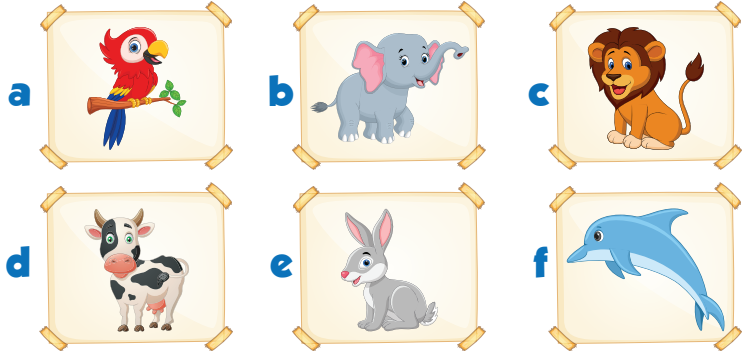
Nancy can take photographs.

EXERCISE 2: Write the sentences. Use 'can' and 'can't'. ('can' ve 'can't' kullanarak cümleler yazalım.)


1	Tom / ride a horse (-)	Tom can't ride a horse.
2	He / play volleyball (+)	He can play volleyball.
3	You / jump high (?)	Can you jump high?
4	We / take photos (+)	We can take photos.
5	Kader / do puzzles (?)	Can Kader do puzzles?

EXERCISE 3: Circle the correct option and match the sentences with the pictures. (Doğru seçeneği yuvarlak içine alalım ve cümleleri resimlerle eşleştirelim.)

1. A dolphin can / can't swim. f
2. A cow can / can't speak. d
3. A parrot can / can't fly. a
4. A rabbit can / can't run. e
5. An elephant can / can't jump. b
6. A lion can / can't walk. c



EXERCISE 4: Read the text and answer the questions. (Metni okuyalım ve soruları cevaplayalım.)



Hello! I am Powerboy. I am a superhero. I have a magic suit. I can fly and jump high. I can save and help people. I can't dance or cook.

<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. What is his name? 2. What can Powerboy do? 3. Is he a superhero? 4. Can he help people? 5. Can Powerboy cook? 	<p>Powerboy. / His name is Powerboy.</p> <p>He can fly, jump high, save and help people.</p> <p>Yes, he is.</p> <p>Yes, he can.</p> <p>No, he can't.</p>
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EXERCISE 5: Answer the questions according to you. (Soruları kendimize göre cevaplayalım.)

Can you swim well?	Students' own answers. (Yes, I can. / No, I can't.)
Can you ride a bike?	Students' own answers. (Yes, I can. / No, I can't.)
Can you take photographs?	Students' own answers. (Yes, I can. / No, I can't.)
Can you run fast?	Students' own answers. (Yes, I can. / No, I can't.)
Can you count 1 to 20 in English?	Students' own answers. (Yes, I can. / No, I can't.)

Grammar

TALKING ABOUT POSSESSIONS (SAHİP OLUNAN ŞEYLERLE İLGİLİ KONUŞMA)

Bir nesnenin kime ait olduğunu belirtmek için iyelik sıfatlarını kullanırız.

Subject Pronouns (Kişi Zamirleri)

I: ben
you: sen
we: biz
they: onlar
she: o (kadınlar için)
he: o (erkekler için)
it: o (cansız ve hayvanlar için)

This is my school. (Bu, benim okulum.)

This is her dog. (Bu, onun köpeği.)

Possessive Adjectives (İyelik Sıfatları)

my: benim my house: benim evim
your: senin your house: senin evin
our: bizim our house: bizim evimiz
their: onların their house: onların evi
her: onun her house: onun evi
his: onun his house: onun evi
its: onun its house: onun evi

These are our books. (Bunlar bizim kitaplarımız.)

They are his pencils. (Onlar onun kalemleri.)

Bir özel ismin ya da nesnenin sonuna 's eklenir ve -nın, -nin anlamı verir.

This is Joe's cat. (Bu Joe'nun kedisi.)

It is Rafael's ball. (O Rafael'in topu.)

This is Hande's pencil. (Bu Hande'nin kalemi.)

It is Yasin's guitar. (O Yasin'in gitarı.)

MAKING SIMPLE INQUIRIES (BASİT SORULAR SORMA)

- Is this your book? (Bu senin kitabın mı?)
- Yes, it is my book. (Evet, o benim kitabım.)
- No, It is Emily's book. (Hayır, O Emily'nin kitabı.)
- Are these her pencils? (Bunlar onun kalemleri mi?)
- Yes, they are her pencils. (Evet, onlar onun kalemleri.)
- No, They are Erkan's pencils. (Hayır, Onlar Erkan'ın kalemleri.)
- Whose ball is this? (Bu kimin topu?)
- It is Ada's ball. (O Ada'nın topu.)

EXERCISE 1: Choose the correct option. (Doğru seçeneği bulalım.)

1. She is - -? - - sister.

- a. my b. I

2. This is - -? - - camera.

- a. Bob b. Bob's

3. Tom is - -? - - brother.

- a. you b. your

4. These are - -? - - brushes.

- a. our b. we

5. It is - -? - - classroom.

- a. her b. she

6. It is - -? - - cat.

- a. they b. their

7. - -? - - are his books.

- a. She b. They

8. This is - -? - - bike.

- a. his b. he

9. - -? - - is my dog.

- a. Its b. It

10. - -? - - are her puzzles.

- a. These b. This

EXERCISE 2: Complete the sentences with possessive adjectives (their, her, his and its). (Cümleleri iyelik sıfatları ile dolduralım.)



This is Emre's racket.
It is his racket.



It is Oya and Ali's camera.
It is their camera.



These are Eda's books.
They are her books.



This is the dog's ball.
It is its ball.

EXERCISE 3: Match the questions with the answers. (Sorularla cevapları eşleştirelim.)

1. Whose pencil is this?

c

a. Yes, it is their pencil.

2. Are these your pencils?

f

b. Yes, they are her pencils.

3. Is this her pencil?

e

c. It is Demir's pencil.

4. Is this Ayhan and Sude's pencil?

a

d. They are our pencils.

5. Are they Betül's pencils?

b

e. Yes, it is her pencil.

6. Whose pencils are these?

d

f. Yes, they are my pencils.

EXERCISE 4: Fill in the blanks with the words. (Boşlukları kelimelerle dolduralım.)

guitar / camera / brushes / racket / ball / bike

1. It is her racket. She can play tennis.

2. This is his bike. He can ride a bike.

3. They are my mother's brushes. She can paint pictures well.

4. It is their guitar. They can play the guitar.

5. This is my camera. I can take photos.

6. This is our ball. We can play football.

EXERCISE 5: Rewrite the sentences using possessive adjectives. (İyelik sıfatlarını kullanarak cümleleri yeniden yazalım.)

e.g: This is Mine's ball.	This is her ball.
1 This is Hasan's school bag.	This is his school bag.
2 These are Mehmet and Funda's kites.	These are their kites.
3 It is Sevgi's pencil case.	It is her pencil case.
4 These are İnci's rulers.	These are her rulers.
5 This is the cat's house.	This is its house.